

Your Ref: TP/IP/000305/2023  
Our Ref : CI/TPD23001377/N

11 July 2023

**Fatal Accident Investigation Team**

Traffic Police Department  
Singapore Police Force  
10 Ubi Avenue 3  
Singapore 408865

**MECHANICAL INSPECTION REPORT OF MOTOR CAR SMQ 764K**

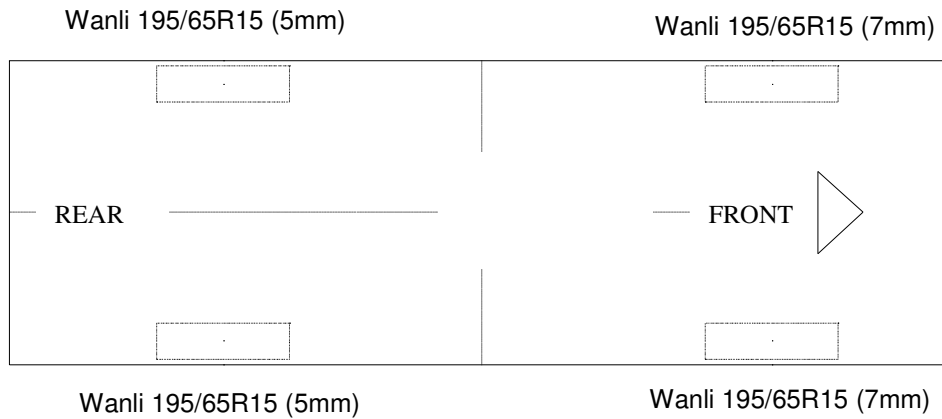
1. We refer to your request on 7 February 2023 to conduct a physical inspection of a motor car bearing registration number SMQ 764K (herein referred to as "**Motor Car**"), which was involved in a fatal road traffic accident on 4 January 2023.
2. The objective of the inspection is to determine if there was any possible mechanical failure to the Motor Car that may have contributed to the accident.
3. Following the request, we had carried out a physical inspection of the Motor Car on 10 July 2023 at the premises of Traffic Police vehicle pound, 517 Airport Road Singapore 539942. We now set out below our observations and comments with respect to this inspection.

**General Condition**

4. The mileage of the Motor Car at the time of our inspection was 266, 010km.
5. The Motor Car had sustained impact damage that was confined to its left body. Its left front fender and left front door were observed to be dented. Its left rear door was found to be dislodged. Its left side mirror was observed to be broken.

**Tyres and Wheel Rims**

6. The condition of the Motor Car's 4 tyres was observed to be in serviceable condition. We did not find any tear, cut or burst mark(s) on the outer and the inner sidewalls as well as across the tread of the 4 tyres. The 4 tyres were also observed to be sufficiently inflated for vehicular operation. The tyre brand, tyre size and remaining tread depth of the 4 tyres were recorded as follows:-



7. The 4 tyres were observed to be wrapped around alloy wheel rims that were found to be without any damage. See photos 1 – 10 below.



**Photo 1** shows a general view of the frontal portion of the Motor Car at the time of our inspection. The Motor Car was observed to be in good general condition except for impact damage at its left body. The mileage of the Motor Car was recorded to be 266, 010km.



**Photo 2** shows a general view of the right body of the Motor Car at the time of our inspection. The Motor Car was observed to be in good general condition. However we had observed impact damage that was confined to its left body.



**Photo 3** shows a general view of the left body of the Motor Car at the time of our inspection. The Motor Car was observed to be in good general condition. However we had observed impact damage that was confined to its left body. Its left front fender and left front door were observed to be dented. Its left rear door was found to be dislodged. Its left side mirror was observed to be broken.



**Photo 4** shows a closer view of the dented left front fender of the Motor Car at the time of our inspection (arrowed).



**Photo 5** shows a closer view of the broken left side mirror (circled) and dented left front door (arrowed) of the Motor Car at the time of our inspection



**Photo 6** shows the dislodged left rear door (arrowed) of the Motor Car at the time of our inspection.



**Photo 7** shows the condition of the left front tyre of the Motor Car, which was observed to be in serviceable condition with remaining tread depth of approximately 7mm. The tyre, which was wrapped around alloy wheel rim, was also observed to be sufficiently inflated for vehicular operation. There was no tear, cut or burst mark(s) on the outer and the inner sidewalls as well as across the tread of the 4 tyres.



**Photo 8** shows the condition of the right front tyre of the Motor Car, which was observed to be in serviceable condition with remaining tread depth of approximately 7mm. The tyre, which was wrapped around alloy wheel rim, was also observed to be sufficiently inflated for vehicular operation.



**Photo 9** shows the condition of the left rear tyre of the Motor Car, which was observed to be in serviceable condition with remaining tread depth of approximately 5mm. The tyre, which was wrapped around alloy wheel rim, was also observed to be sufficiently inflated for vehicular operation. There was also no damage found on the 4 wheel rims of the Motor Car.



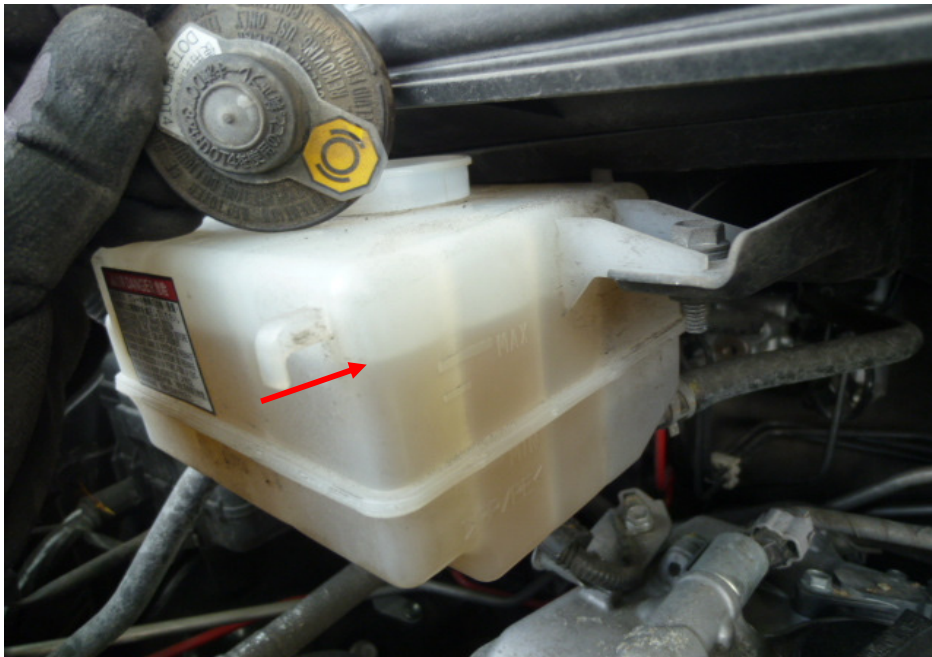
**Photo 10** shows the condition of the right rear tyre of the Motor Car, which was observed to be in serviceable condition with remaining tread depth of approximately 5mm. There was also no tear, cut or burst mark(s) on the outer and the inner sidewalls as well as across the tread of the 4 tyres.

### **Engine Compartment & Operating Fluids**

8. Upon examination of the engine compartment of the Motor Car, we had observed all the parts and components inside the engine compartment to be intact and unaffected by the accident. The brake fluid, engine oil and engine coolant were all found to be of sufficient level for operating purposes. Visually, there was also no contamination found to these fluids.
9. Further examination of the engine compartment revealed no sign(s) or indication(s) of fluid leakage and/or fluid stain within the engine compartment of the Motor Car. The wirings and cables for the Motor Car's hybrid system were all found to be intact and adequately secured to their respective terminals and/or connecting ports.
10. Our subsequent checks on the underside of the Motor Car also revealed no fluid stains. Visually, the various undercarriage components of the Motor Car were all observed to be intact and without any visible damage. See photos 11 – 15 below.



**Photo 11** shows a general view of the Motor Car's engine compartment. The various parts and components inside the engine compartment were unaffected by the accident. The wirings and cables for the hybrid system were all further observed to be intact and adequately secured to their respective terminals and/or connecting ports. There was also no sign(s) or indication(s) of fluid leakage and/or fluid stain within the engine compartment.



**Photo 12** shows the brake fluid reservoir of the Motor Car at the time of our inspection. The brake fluid was observed to be of sufficient level for operating purposes and without any visible contamination.



**Photo 13** shows checks being carried out to the engine coolant of the Motor Car at the time of our inspection. The engine coolant was observed to be of sufficient level for operating purposes and without any visible contamination (arrowed).



**Photo 14** shows the coolant reservoir for the hybrid system of the Motor Car at the time of our inspection. The hybrid system coolant was observed to be of sufficient level for operating purposes and without any visible contamination (arrowed).



**Photo 15** shows the engine oil dip stick of the Motor Car at the time of our inspection. The engine oil was observed to be of sufficient level for operating purposes and without any visible contamination.

### **Braking System & Steering System**

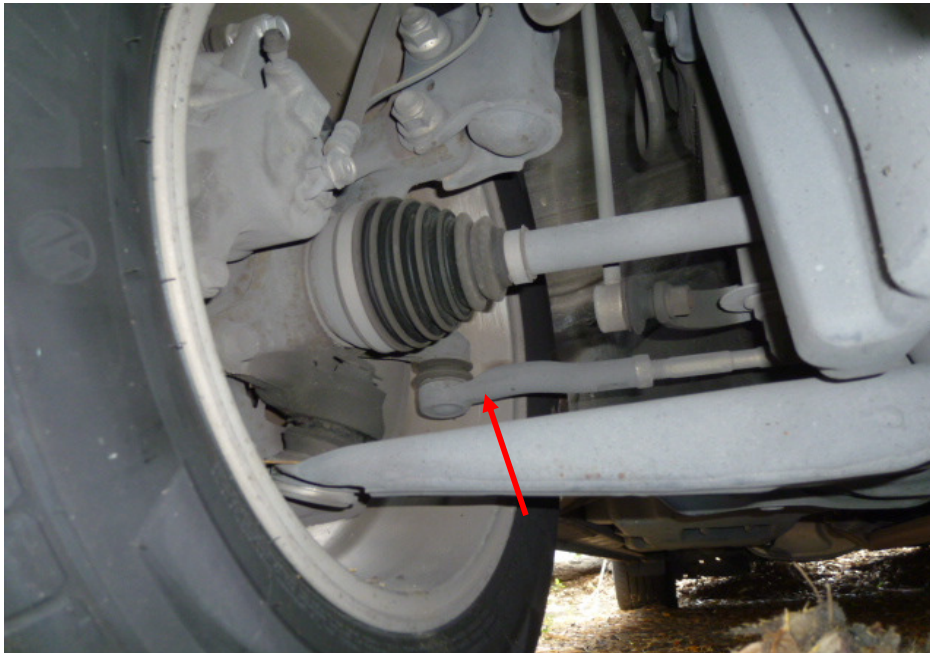
11. Static brake tests conducted on the Motor Car revealed no abnormality. There was no abnormal movement of the brake pedal when it was depressed. In general, the static brake tests had suggested that there was no internal leakage of pressure/vacuum in the braking system of the Motor Car. The braking system of the Motor Car was likely to be in serviceable condition at the material time. This was taking into consideration that the brake fluid was of sufficient level, and also that there was no sign(s) of brake fluid leakage along the brake hoses and brake pipes.
12. Static test on the steering system of the Motor Car also revealed no abnormality to the steering system. We did not experience any abnormal free play and/or other resistance when turning the steering wheel left and right to full lock positions. Our visual examination of the various steering components which had included the steering rack and pinion, tie rods, tie rod ends and ball joints revealed that these components were all generally in good condition. See photos 16 - 21 below.



**Photo 16** shows the brake hose/pipe (arrowed) at the rear right wheel of the Motor Car. We did not observe any leakage of brake fluid at the time of our inspection of the Motor Car. Static tests of the Motor Car's braking system had indicated that there was no internal leakage of pressure/vacuum. Hence the braking system was likely to be in serviceable condition at the material time of accident. The undercarriage components of the Motor Car were also all found to be intact and without any visible damage.



**Photo 17** shows the brake hose/pipe (arrowed) at the front left wheel of the Motor Car. No leakage of brake fluid was observed. Visual examination of the various components of the braking system like the brake caliper (circled), brake pedal etc. had revealed all to be intact and without visible damage.



**Photo 18** shows the various undercarriage components at the front right wheel of the Motor Car, in particular the steering tie rod (arrowed). The various steering components were all found to be intact, suggesting that the steering system of the Motor Car was likely to be in serviceable condition at the material time of accident. There was also no sign of fluid stain observed on the various undercarriage components at the front right wheel of the Motor Car.



**Photo 19** shows the various undercarriage components at the front left wheel of the Motor Car, which had included the steering tie rod (red arrow) and left drive shaft (yellow arrow). The various undercarriage components of the Motor Car were all found to be intact without any visible damage.



**Photo 20** shows the front left wheel of the Motor Car turned to its full left. During our steering system test, we did not experience any abnormal free play and/or resistance when we had turned the steering wheel towards the left and right. This would suggest that the steering system of the Motor Car was likely to be in serviceable condition at the material time of accident.



**Photo 21** shows the front right wheel of the Motor Car turned to its full right. During our steering system test, we did not experience any abnormal free play and/or resistance when we had turned the steering wheel towards the left and right. This would suggest that the steering system of the Motor Car was likely to be in serviceable condition at the material time of accident.

**Electronic Safety / Warning Indicators**

13. The Motor Car's automatic self-test of the functionality of its various electronic operating systems like the Anti-Brake Lock System (ABS), Electronic Power Steering (EPS), Electronic Stability Control (ESC) and Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) during cranking of the engine had indicated that these systems were in working condition and without abnormality. This can be established from the warning lights disappearing from the instrument panel after the self-test. See photos 22 & 23 below.



**Photo 22** shows the warning lights for the various electronic operating systems of the Motor Car appearing on its instrument panel during the self-test when the engine is cranked, in particular the ABS light, EPS light, ESC light and SRS light (arrowed).



**Photo 23** shows no warning lights illuminated on the instrument panel of the Motor Car after the engine was cranked. This would suggest that there was no abnormality to the various electronic operating systems of the Motor Car, like the ABS, EPS, ESC and SRS etc.

### **Operational Behaviour of the Motor Car**

14. A short operational test of the Motor Car, to primarily determine whether there was any abnormality to its engine system, its transmission system and braking system was subsequently carried out.
15. During the operational test, the transmission system of the Motor Car was able to be shifted to drive mode and reverse mode without any difficulty. There were no abnormal sounds heard and/or abnormal behaviour of the Motor Car's engine system. It was able to move forward and backward normally. The braking system was also found to be in working condition as the Motor Car was able to slow down and come to a complete stop upon depressing of the brake pedal.

**Conclusion**

16. From our physical inspection of the Motor Car, it appears that its engine system, transmission system, steering system and braking system were all in serviceable condition. We did not find any evidence(s) to suggest that there was possible mechanical failure to the Motor Car that may have caused and/or contributed to the accident.
17. A short operational test of the Motor Car, which we had conducted, did not produce any sign(s) or symptom(s) to suggest that there was any abnormality to its engine system, its transmission system and braking system.
18. The 4 tyres of the Motor Car were also found to be in serviceable condition. We did not find any tear, cut or burst mark(s) on the outer and the inner sidewalls as well as across the tread of the 4 tyres. The 4 tyres were also observed to be sufficiently inflated for vehicular operation with remaining tread depth of approximately 6mm each.

**Muhd Nazril***Senior Technical Investigator***Ang Bryan Tani**

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