

Your Ref: BMW M3
(chassis number WBS32AY0X0FL33085)
Our Ref : CI/TP22010265/D

17 October 2022

138 Capital Pte Ltd
183 Jalan Pelikat #B2-02
The Promenade @ Pelikat
Singapore 537643

INSPECTION REPORT OF AN UNREGISTERED BMW M3 MOTOR CAR WITH CHASSIS NUMBER WBS32AY0X0FL33085

1. I refer to your request on 24 September 2022 to conduct a physical inspection of an unregistered BMW M3 motor car bearing chassis number WBS32AY0X0FL33085 (herein referred to as "**Motor Car**").
2. The purpose of this inspection is to primarily determine: -
 - a) the general road worthiness of the Motor Car, whether there is any possible mechanical problem(s) and/or operational issue(s) to the various operating systems of the Motor Car;
 - b) whether there was any work (repair) done to the chassis/structural body of the Motor Car, and if yes, whether all major components, welding and critical points of the Motor Car has been properly restored.

Damage to the Motor Car

3. The photographs provided to me had showed damage along the entire left side portion of the Motor Car. Body parts damaged include the front left fender, front left fender garnish, front left fender inner shield, front left door, rear left door, rear left wheel rim, rear left fender, rear left taillamp, rear bumper, rear bootlid and left side rocker panel garnish amongst others.
4. The front left wheel rim and front left tyre were also observed to be damaged/dislodged/missing, resulting in damage to the undercarriage parts at the front left wheel of the Motor Car. Undercarriage parts that may possibly be damage include the front left lower arm, front left knuckle arm, front left steering tie rod, front left upper arm and front left shock absorber amongst others.

5. The Motor Car's rear left wheel was further observed to be orientated towards the left, which indicates damage to the undercarriage parts at its rear left wheel. Undercarriage parts that may possibly be damage include the rear left lower arm, rear left knuckle arm and rear left shock absorber amongst others.
6. Apart for the left side portion, there was no physical damage observed to other areas of the Motor Car. The left curtain airbag was deployed as seen from the photographs that were provided to me. See photo 1 – 4 below.



Photo 1 shows the front left body of the Motor Car (photograph provided to me). The Motor Car was observed to have sustained damage along its entire left side portion. The front left fender, front left fender garnish, front left fender inner shield, front left door, rear left door and left side rocker panel garnish were amongst the body parts that were observed to have been damaged. The left curtain airbag (red arrow) was deployed as seen from the photographs that were provided to me. The front left wheel rim and front left tyre were also observed to be damaged/dislodged/missing, resulting in damage to the undercarriage parts at the front left wheel of the Motor Car. Undercarriage parts that may possibly be damage include the front left lower arm, front left knuckle arm, front left upper arm, front left steering tie rod and front left shock absorber amongst others. The Motor Car's rear left wheel (yellow arrow) was also observed to be orientated towards the left, which indicates damage to the undercarriage parts at its rear left wheel.



Photo 2 shows the rear left body of the Motor Car (photograph provided to me). The Motor Car was observed to have sustained damage along its entire left side portion. The rear bumper, rear bootlid, rear left taillamp, rear left fender, rear left wheel rim and rear left door were amongst the body parts that were observed to have been damaged. The Motor Car's rear left wheel (arrowed) was also observed to be orientated towards the left, which indicates damage to the undercarriage parts at its rear left wheel. Undercarriage parts that may possibly be damage include the rear left lower arm, rear left knuckle arm and rear left shock absorber amongst others.



Photo 3 shows the rear right body of the Motor Car (photograph provided to me). Apart for the left side portion, there was no physical damage observed to other areas of the Motor Car.



Photo 4 shows the front right body of the Motor Car (photograph provided to me). Apart for the left side portion, there was no physical damage observed to other areas of the Motor Car.

Inspection of the Motor Car

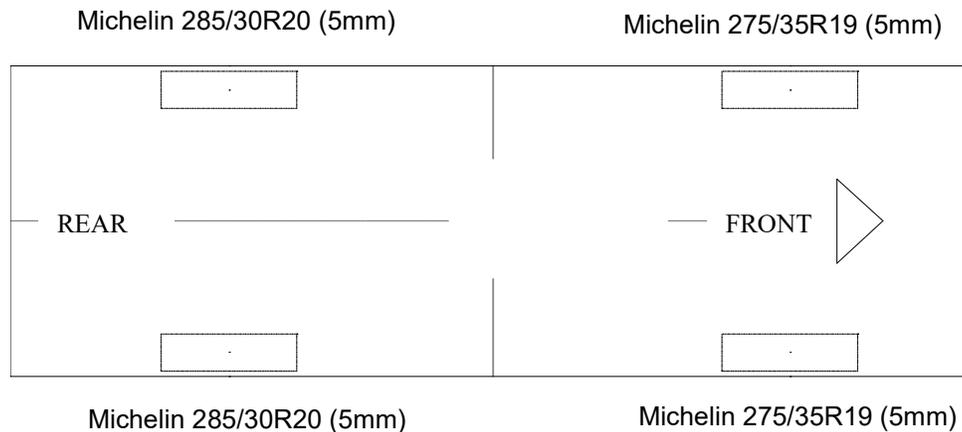
7. Following the request, I had carried out a physical inspection of the Motor Car on 04 October 2022 at the premises of 128 Woodlands Industrial Park E5, Singapore 757851. I also conducted a short test drive of the Motor Car during this inspection. My observations and comments with respect to this inspection and test drive are set out below.
8. The mileage of the Motor Car recorded at the time of my inspection was 4,277km. The Motor Car was also hoisted up during the inspection to facilitate my examination of its undercarriage.

Exterior Condition

9. The Motor Car was observed to be in a relatively good general condition with no loose exterior fittings observed.

Tyres and Wheel Rims

10. It was fitted with 19inch (front) and 20inch (rear) sport wheel rims that were wrapped with tyres that were observed to be of serviceable condition. The tyres were also sufficiently inflated for vehicular operation. The tyre brand, tyre size and approximate remaining tread depth of the 4 tyres of the Motor Car were recorded as follows: -



Body Panels (Detachable & Non-detachable)

11. The detachable body panels of the Motor Car like the front fenders, front bumper, rear bumper, doors, front bonnet and rear bootlid amongst others were all found to be fitted securely.

12. Checks on the non-detachable body panels like the rear fenders, floorboard, roof panel, pillars and rocker panels amongst others, revealed that these body panels were spot welded onto the chassis/structural body of the Motor Car. The original factory sealant at the joints of the non-detachable body panels was all untouched indicating no replacement of the non-detachable body panels was carried out; and that these body panels were all originally fitted.

Chassis/Structural Body

13. Visually, I did not find any weld marks, other than the original spot weld marks, on the chassis/structural body of the Motor Car. The original factory sealant at the joints along the chassis/structural body was also untouched, again indicating that no replacement of the chassis/structural body was carried out; and that the chassis/structural body was originally fitted.

Interior Compartment (Seats)

14. The seats of the Motor Car were found to be secured to the floorboard of the Motor Car via seat rails bolted onto the floorboard. Retractable seat belt reels and pre-tensioners were fitted on all seats of the Motor Car. The seat belts were tested and were able to be fastened securely into the respective pre-tensioners that were fixed to the side of all the seats.

Electronic Safety Features

15. The Motor Car's automatic self-test of the functionality of its various electronic safety features like the Anti-Lock Brake System (ABS), Supplemental Restraint System (SRS), Integral Active Steering (IAS), Tyre Pressure Monitor (TPM) and Dynamic Stability Control (DSC) during cranking of the engine had indicated that these electronic systems were in working condition. This was determined from the respective warning lights disappearing from the instrument panel after the self-test.

Engine Compartment & Operating Fluids

16. My examination of the engine compartment of the Motor Car revealed that the various parts and components inside the engine compartment were all intact and properly fitted. The engine oil, brake fluid and engine coolant were all found to be of sufficient level for operating purposes. Visually, there was also no contamination found to these fluids.

17. My checks on the underside of the Motor Car revealed no sign(s) or indication(s) of fluid leakage and/or fluid stain(s). The engine block and automatic transmission assembly were both secured properly. All undercarriage components of the Motor Car were also observed to be intact and secured in an appropriate manner.

Steering System & Braking System

18. Static brake tests conducted on the Motor Car revealed no abnormality. The brake booster had responded well to the various tests conducted. There was also no abnormal movement of the brake pedal when it was depressed. The brake hoses and brake pipes were all intact with no leakage found. In general, the static brake tests had suggested that there was no internal leakage of pressure/vacuum in the braking system of the Motor Car and that the braking system is in serviceable condition.

19. Static test on the steering system of the Motor Car also revealed no abnormality to the steering system. I did not experience any abnormal free play and/or other resistance when turning the steering wheel left and right to full lock positions. My visual examination of the various steering components which had included the rack and pinion, tie rods, tie rod ends, and ball joints revealed that these components were all generally in good condition.

Test Drive of the Motor Car

20. I subsequently conducted a short test drive of the Motor Car to operationally determine if there was any possible mechanical problem(s) to the various operating systems of the Motor Car. The test drive was carried out along the arterial roads surrounding 128 Woodlands Industrial Park E5, where I was able to make multiple right turns and left turns; travel over road humps; left bend and right bend; upslope and downslope.

21. During this test drive, the general performance, stability, braking and handling of the Motor Car were satisfactory. No abnormal sound(s) was heard when executing left turns and right turns or when the Motor Car was going over road humps.

22. Operationally, I did not find any abnormal behaviour of the steering system and braking system. The Motor Car had responded well to my steering input and was able to come to a complete stop effectively during braking. The mileage of the Motor Car at the end of the test drive was 4,280km.

Conclusion

23. Basing on my physical inspection of the Motor Car, I am of the view that the overall general condition of the Motor Car was relatively good as at the time of my inspection. There was no sign(s) or indication(s) of any work (repair) done to the chassis/structural body of the Motor Car. There was also no sign(s) or indication(s) of fluid leak and/or fluid stain found.

24. The body parts along the entire left side portion of the Motor Car as well as the undercarriage parts at the front left wheel and rear left wheel of the Motor Car were visually examined and it was noted that the repair/restoration works carried out to the damaged area of the Motor Car (refer to photograph 1 & 2 above) were reasonably adequate and in order.

25. My test drive of the Motor Car revealed no evidence to suggest possible mechanical problem(s) to the Motor Car. I did not experience any abnormal behaviour and/or sound(s) from the various operating systems of the Motor Car. The general performance, stability, braking and handling of the Motor Car were satisfactory throughout the Motor Car's short test drive. In general, I had found the Motor Car to be of road worthy condition. See photo 5 – 34 below taken at the time of my inspection.



Photo 5 shows a general view of the front left body of the Motor Car at the time of my inspection. The Motor Car was observed to be in a relatively good general condition with no loose exterior fittings observed. The body parts along the entire left side portion of the Motor Car were visually examined and it was observed that the repair/restoration works carried out to the damaged area of the Motor Car (refer to photograph 1 & 2 above) were reasonably adequate and in order.



Photo 6 shows a closer view of the Motor Car's front bumper, front bumper left sensor and front left headlamp. The body parts along the entire left side portion of the Motor Car were visually examined and it was observed that the repair/restoration works carried out to the damaged area of the Motor Car (refer to photograph 1 & 2 above) were reasonably adequate and in order.



Photo 7 shows a closer view of the Motor Car's front left wheel rim, front left tyre and front left fender at the time of my inspection. The body parts at the left front portion of the Motor Car were visually examined and it was observed that the repair/restoration works carried out to the damaged area of the Motor Car (refer to photograph 1 above) were reasonably adequate and in order.



Photo 8 shows a closer view of the Motor Car's front left fender, front left fender garnish, front left door and left side rocker panel garnish at the time of my inspection. The body parts at the left front portion of the Motor Car were visually examined and it was observed that the repair/restoration works carried out to the damaged area of the Motor Car (refer to photograph 1 above) were reasonably adequate and in order.



Photo 9 shows a general view of the rear left body of the Motor Car at the time of my inspection. The Motor Car was observed to be in a relatively good general condition with no loose exterior fittings observed. The body parts along the entire left side portion of the Motor Car were visually examined and it was observed that the repair/restoration works carried out to the damaged area of the Motor Car (refer to photograph 1 & 2 above) were reasonably adequate and in order.



Photo 10 shows a closer view of the Motor Car's rear bootlid, rear left bootlid lamp and rear left taillamp at the time of my inspection. The body parts at the left rear portion of the Motor Car were visually examined and it was observed that the repair/restoration works carried out to the damaged area of the Motor Car (refer to photograph 2 above) were reasonably adequate and in order.



Photo 11 shows a closer view of the Motor Car's rear bumper, rear bumper left sensor, rear left fender and left rear wheel rim. The body parts at the left rear portion of the Motor Car were visually examined and it was observed that the repair/restoration works carried out to the damaged area of the Motor Car (refer to photograph 2 above) were reasonably adequate and in order.



Photo 12 shows a general view of the rear right body of the Motor Car at the time of my inspection. The Motor Car was observed to be in a relatively good general condition with no loose exterior fittings observed. The mileage of the Motor Car recorded at the time of my inspection was 4,277km.



Photo 13 shows a general view of the front right body of the Motor Car at the time of my inspection. The Motor Car was observed to be in a relatively good general condition with no loose exterior fittings observed. The mileage of the Motor Car recorded at the time of my inspection was 4,277km.

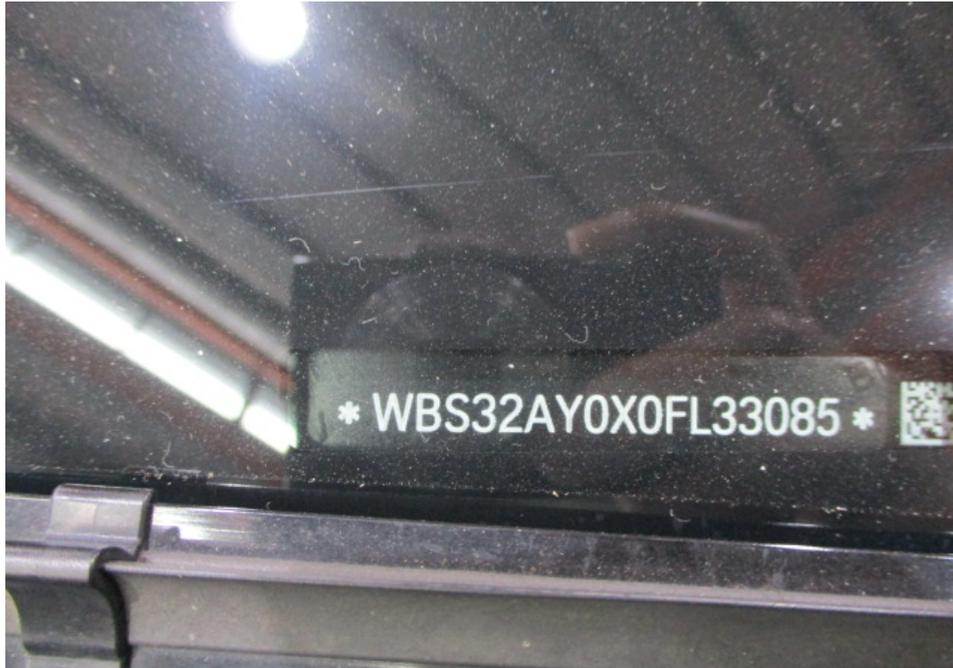


Photo 14 shows the chassis number of the Motor Car. The chassis number recorded was WBS32AY0X0FL33085.

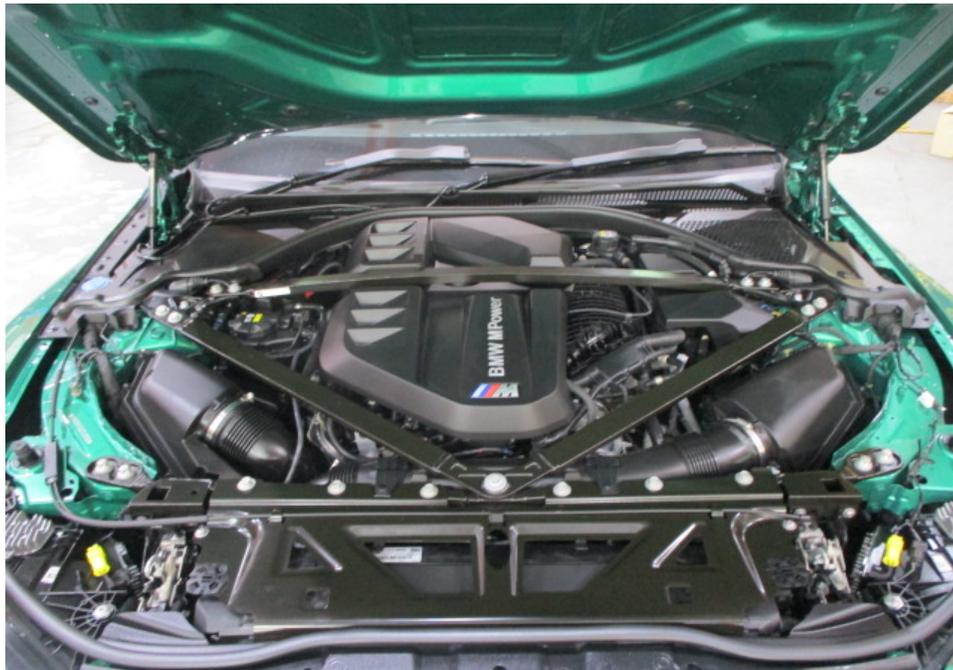


Photo 15 shows a general view of the engine compartment of the Motor Car at the time of my inspection. The various parts and components inside the engine compartment were all observed to be intact and properly fitted. There was also no sign(s) or indication(s) of fluid leak and/or fluid stain found inside the engine compartment.



Photo 16 shows the interior compartment of the Motor Car at the time of my inspection. The various parts and components, trims, carpet, and upholstery inside the interior compartment were all observed to be intact and properly fitted.



Photo 17 shows the rear seats of the Motor Car. All the seats of the Motor Car were secured via seat rails to the floorboard. They were also fitted with a retractable seat belt reel and a pre-tensioner. The seat belts (arrowed) were tested and were able to be fastened into the respective pre-tensions that were fitted on the side of each individual seat.



Photo 18 shows the warning lights for the various electronic safety features appearing on the instrument panel of the Motor Car during its self-test when the engine is cranked, in particular the ABS, SRS, IAS, TPM and DSC lights (arrowed).



Photo 19 shows the respective warning lights no longer illuminated, indicating that there is no fault detected to the ABS, SRS, IAS, TPM and DSC systems of the Motor Car during the self-test. These electronic systems were hence in working condition at the time of my inspection.



Photo 20 shows the Motor Car hoisted up for checks on its undercarriage. There was no sign(s) or indication(s) of fluid leakage and/or fluid stain(s) on the underside of the Motor Car. The undercarriage components of the Motor Car were also all observed to be intact and secured in an appropriate manner.



Photo 21 shows a general view of the control arms and linkages at the rear right wheel of the Motor Car. I did not observe any fluid leak and/or fluid stain on the underside of the Motor Car. All of the Motor Car's undercarriage components were observed to be intact and secured in an appropriate manner.



Photo 22 shows a general view of the control arms and linkages at the rear left wheel of the Motor Car. I did not observe any fluid leak and/or fluid stain on the underside of the Motor Car. All of the Motor Car's undercarriage components were observed to be intact and secured in an appropriate manner.



Photo 23 shows the various undercarriage components at the front left wheel of the Motor Car. The mechanical components, control arms and linkages were all found to be intact and secured in an appropriate manner.



Photo 24 shows the various undercarriage components at the front right wheel of the Motor Car. The mechanical components, control arms and linkages were all found to be intact and secured in an appropriate manner. I also did not observe any fluid leak and/or fluid stain on the underside of the Motor Car.

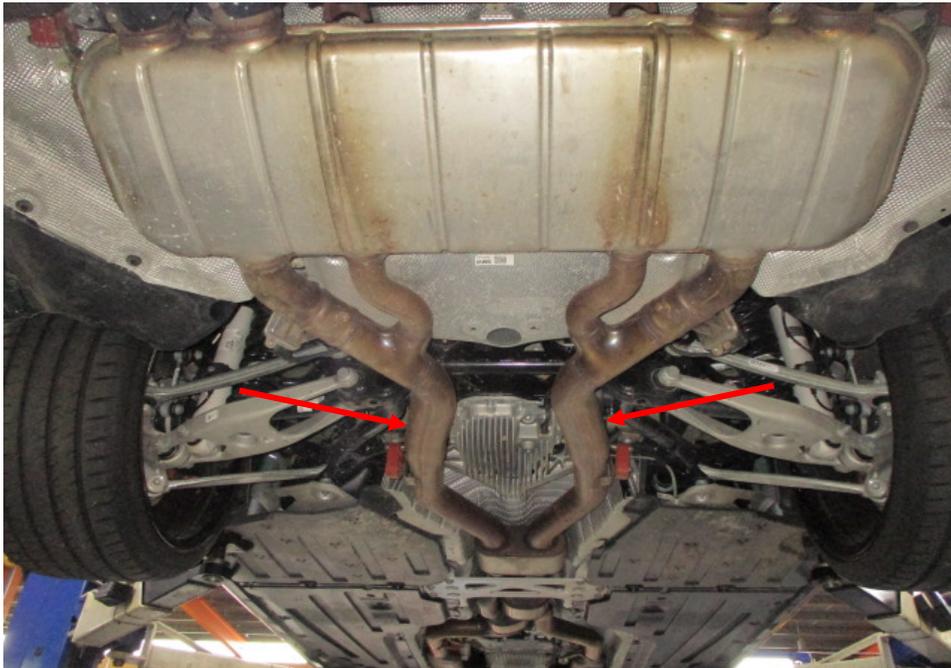


Photo 25 shows the rear section of the Motor Car's exhaust system. My examination of the Motor Car's exhaust system revealed no sign(s) or indication(s) of any cut or weld marks along its exhaust pipes (arrowed), on its rear muffler, on its centre resonator boxes and on its catalytic converters.

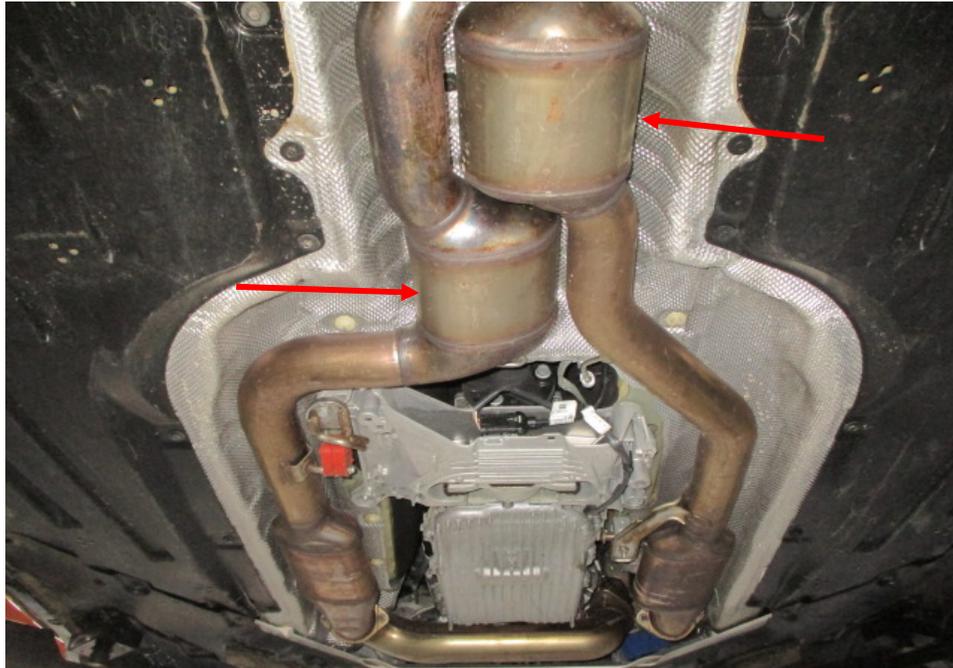


Photo 26 shows the front section of the Motor Car's exhaust system. My examination of the Motor Car's exhaust system revealed no sign(s) or indication(s) of any cut or weld marks along its exhaust pipes, on its rear muffler, on its centre resonator boxes (arrowed) and on its catalytic converters.

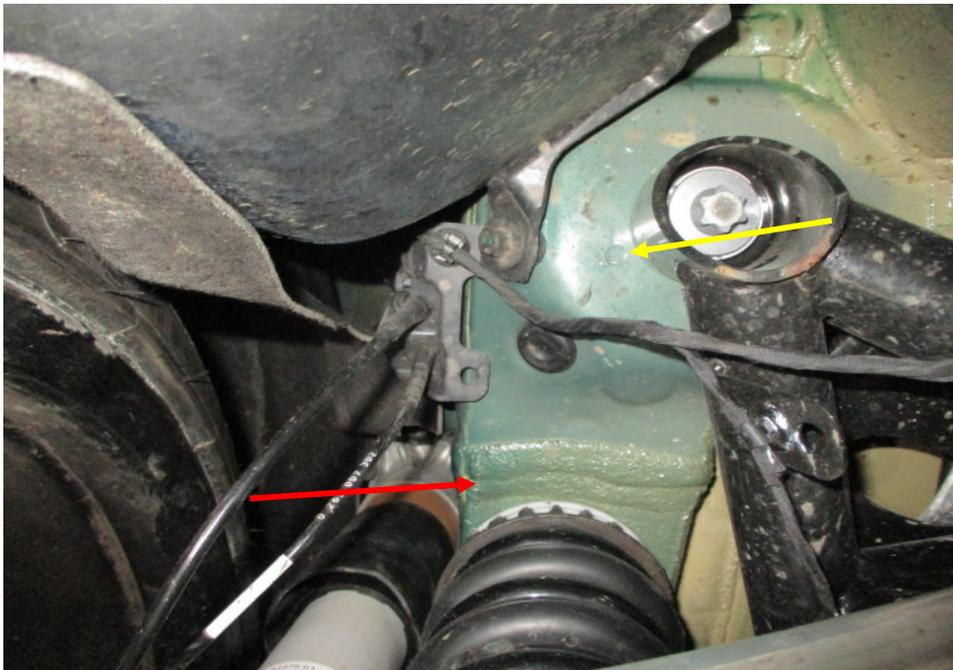


Photo 27 shows the chassis/structural body at the underside rear right of the Motor Car. I did not find any weld marks other than original spot weld marks (yellow arrow) on the chassis/structural body of the Motor Car. The original factory sealant (red arrow) at the joints along the chassis/structural body was untouched, indicating no work was done on the chassis/structural body of the Motor Car and that the chassis/structural body was originally fitted.

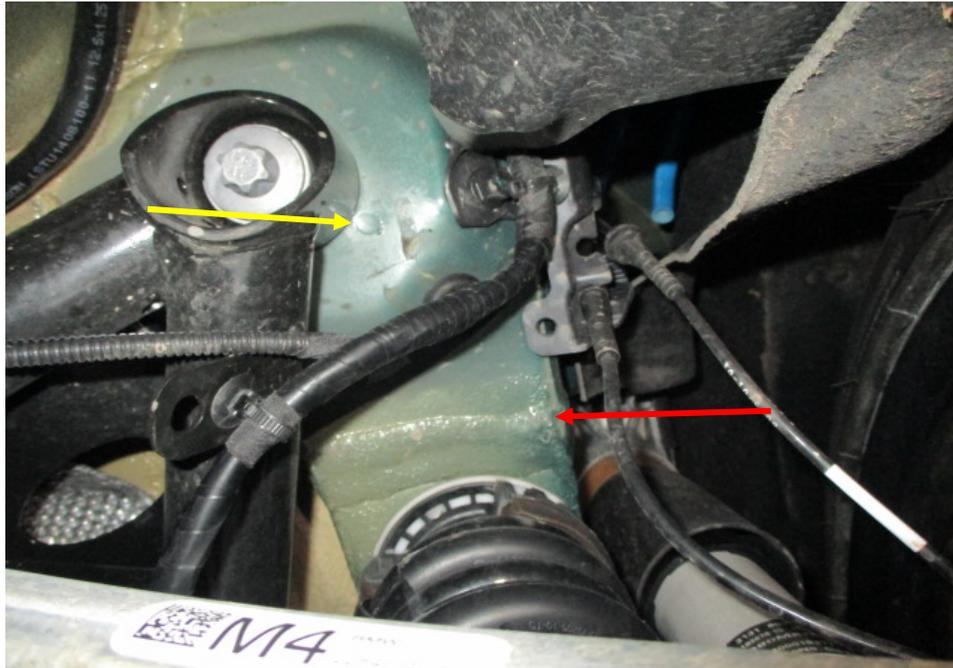


Photo 28 shows the chassis/structural body at the underside rear left of the Motor Car. I did not find any weld marks other than original spot weld marks (yellow arrow) on the chassis/structural body of the Motor Car. The original factory sealant (red arrow) at the joints along the chassis/structural body was untouched, indicating no work was done on the chassis/structural body of the Motor Car and that the chassis/structural body was originally fitted.

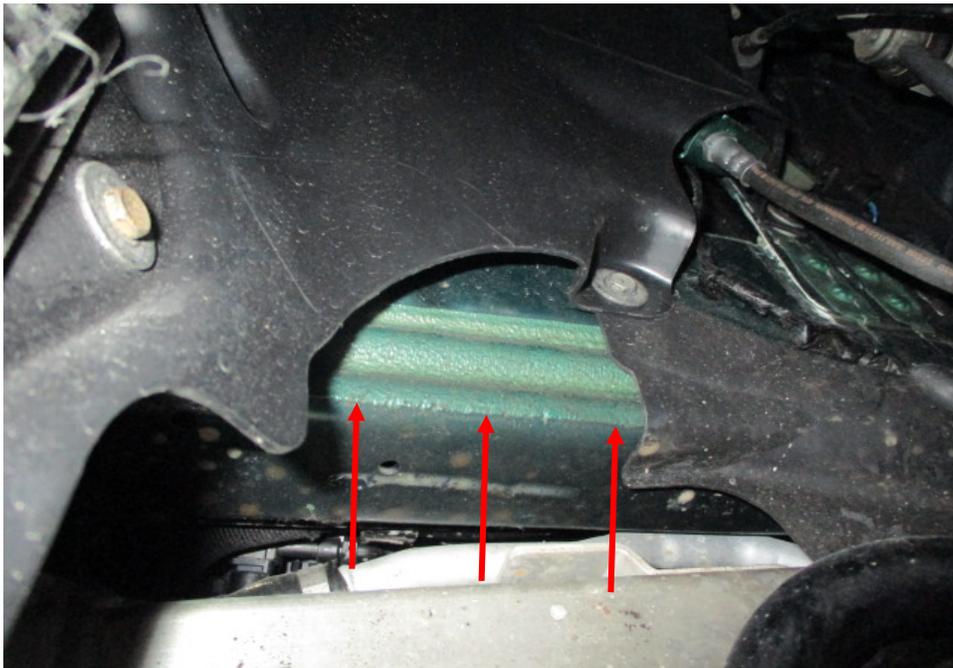


Photo 29 shows the chassis/structural body at the underside front left of the Motor Car. The original factory sealant (arrowed) at the joints along the chassis/structural body was observed to be untouched. In general, I had found no work was carried out on the chassis/structural body of the Motor Car. The chassis/structural body of the Motor Car was originally fitted.



Photo 30 shows the chassis/structural body at the underside front right of the Motor Car. The original factory sealant (arrowed) at the joints along the chassis/structural body was observed to be untouched. In general, I had found no work was carried out on the chassis/structural body of the Motor Car. The chassis/structural body of the Motor Car was originally fitted.

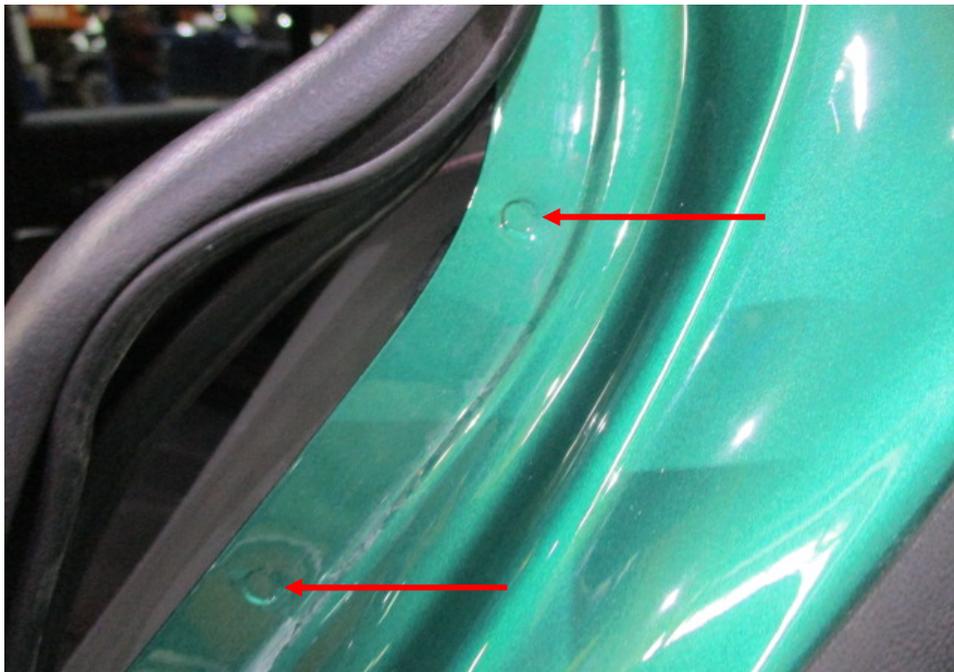


Photo 31 shows the left side "C" pillar of the Motor Car. I did not find any weld marks other than original spot weld marks (arrowed) on the left side "C" pillar of the Motor Car, which indicates that there was no re-welding works carried out. In general, I had found all the non-detachable body panels of the Motor Car to be originally fitted at the time of my inspection.

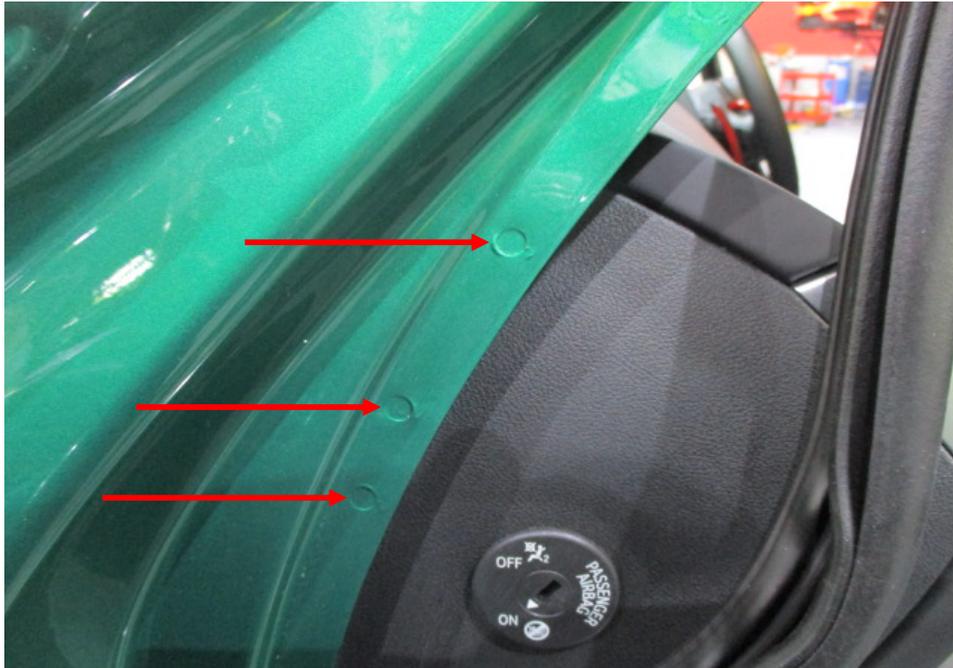


Photo 32 shows the left side “A” pillar of the Motor Car. I did not find any weld marks other than original spot weld marks (arrowed) on the left side “A” pillar of the Motor Car, which indicates that there was no re-welding works carried out. In general, I had found all the non-detachable body panels of the Motor Car to be originally fitted at the time of my inspection.



Photo 33 shows the right side “C” pillar of the Motor Car. I did not find any weld marks other than original spot weld marks (arrowed) on the right side “C” pillar of the Motor Car, which indicates that there was no re-welding works carried out. In general, I had found all the non-detachable body panels of the Motor Car to be originally fitted at the time of my inspection.



Photo 34 shows the right side "A" pillar of the Motor Car. I did not find any weld marks other than original spot weld marks (arrowed) on the right side "A" pillar of the Motor Car, which indicates that there was no re-welding works carried out. In general, I had found all the non-detachable body panels of the Motor Car to be originally fitted at the time of my inspection.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Ang Bryan Tani'.

Ang Bryan Tani

AMSOE, AMIRTE, AFF SAE, M.MATAI, AFF.Inst.AEA

Senior Technical Investigator

Technical Investigation & Accident Reconstructionist (SAE-A)

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