ASS. REC. BY: REF: C72/	21012204/64
Kenneth	SSIGNMENT
From:	[-01 10000 B8 17
Estimated Cost:	Type: M.Car / M.Cycle / Bus / Yan / Lorry / Taxl / Prime Mover /
OD MP LWS / TP RES / OD RES / EVA / INV / MY	Truck / Traller or
To Inspect Vehicle No:	Make: MS NV200 cc 1461
at Workshop m/s	Colour White A/C: Insured / Std / NI / NA
of 510	10.00
Insured:	Eng/No:
Policy No.	CNO: VSKY BAM 20 7 0145964
Claims No.	Gen. Cond: Good / Fair / Poor / Burnt
Sum Insured: Excess:	Sleering: Inorder / Jammed / Leaked / Burnt or
(Client's Record)	Brake: Inorder / Jammed / Leaked / Burnt or
Make of Veh:	Modi: ATT I S/Rim I STD A/Rim or
	Tyre Size: F: Mendo
(Policy Condition)	R: APINS 175/70R14
Pemark: The veh had commenced its N/S O/S	BS / DUN / EXNOVA / GY / FS / LIZA / MIC / OHTSU / PIR / SUMI /
repair at the time of inspection.	TOYO/YOKO or
Bal. or Market Value:	Fron! Rear
IDAC Accident Rport: Consistent? : Yes or No	R/Bal mm - R/Bal mm
GIA / PR Seen: Consistent?; Yes or No	L/Bal. 5 mm L/Bal. 5 inm
Est. Repairs: OF days Res.: Yes or No	D.O.A. 25/11/21 D.O.I. 18/12/21
Lum Sum: 20 % 3 Val.: Yes or No	Survey held at
CA / REV / REP. / 24 HRS	Des. of Damages : Frt   Rear   O/S   N/S   U/C   Rooftop or
Vehicle: IN / OUT  Date:Person Contacted:	The IIIC I Changle from I Park Changle of the land to be afficient
Date / Time   Action / Instruction	The U/C / Chassis frame / Body Structure affected due to collision.
do / Julia et a	
LUMP SUM \$1700, 4DAYS	
RED; 644.02:;27%	
The second secon	
The state of the s	ys Of Repair: 4
1) : Final Report Re Outs/Time, File Return to?	survey No. of Trip: Survey Fee:
n Add Fee:	: Site Insp (\$ ) S + RS SI
Add 7 66.	
Report Format :	7
Lump Sum / I.B.I: (S	Weekend (\$
	101AF

**S&H Motor Pte Ltd** 160 Sin Ming Drive #07-02 Sin Ming Autocity Singapore 575722

**Insurer Reference:** 

Repairer Reference: 044956

Date calculated: 08/12/2021 2:44 PM

**Full Report** Registration: GBG6982R Printed: 08/12/2021 2:44 PM

**Summary Information** 

Location:

Singapore (SG)

Work Provider:

China Taiping Insurance

(Singapore) Pte Ltd

Printed by:

Claim Reference:

SH Motor

Currency: Date of Incident: SGD 07/12/21

Estimated Repair Time:

Actual Repair Days:

Hire Car Start: Hire Car End:

**Vehicle Details** 

Vehicle

Sub Model:

Manufacturer: Model:

**NISSAN** NV200 (M20)

Model Sheet Number:

BASE MODEL 71 89 01 GBG6982R

Registration: VIN number: Odometer:

**Model Specs** 

**COMBI** 

WING DOORS GLAZED

REAR S/PANEL GLAZED

TWO COAT METALLIC

Not riverance Bearing After King bly & 4 day.

PAINTING OFF VEHICLE

Labour

	Tim	e Base 10 WU/h	Pric	e = 42.	00 SGD/h
Code	Description			wu	Price SGD
NO NUMBER	JOB ALLOWANCE			5.0	21.00
6712A1ZAX	R + R L/WING DOOR		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	6.0	25.20
5411A1	RENEW L/WING DOOR (REMOV	ED)		12.0	50.40
UG14A1	R + R L/R WING DOOR WINDO' INCLUDES: R + R DOOR TRIM	W		16.0	67.20
6611A1)	R + R REAR BUMPER			3.0	12.60
5010A1ZAX	RENEW REAR BUMPER (REMOVI	ED)	man har Constitution democratifica	1.0	4.20
2934	R/R LOADING DOOR REPAIR		10	20:0*	<b>84.00</b>
	Labour Cost Panel / Mechanical Labour		Hrs 5.30	WU 63.0	264.60
	Total of Labour				264.60
		LKK Auto Consultants hence notify the Repairer of the following:  To resurvey before/after spray painting  To display damaged part(s) during resurvey  Parts prices are subject to confirmation			
		Third party survey is on a "Without Prejudice" basis No illegal modification(s) is allowed Supplementary item(s) must be resurveyed and is subject to final approval from Insurance Company			
udatex System	Using Manufacturer Times	Acknowledged by Repairer Signature 1 of 3  Date:	PRIN	T DATE	08/12/2021

Paint						
Paint Work						
Code	Description	SYSTEM A	ZT	Tin	ne Basic	s 10 WU/h
	Description - TWO	COAT METALLIC			WU	
	L/R LOADING DOOR I		WU	Price SGD		
	R/R LOADING DOOR	NEW PART PAINTING			18.0	The state
Paint Mater	ial B	THE PART PAINTING		1. 10	18.0	
Code	Description					
2933						Price SGD
2934	L/R LOADING DOOR N	IEW PART PAINTING		Astronomical Section	11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	04 (2004)
With the second second	R/R LOADING DOOR N	NEW PART PAINTING		Facility the Children		53.66 53.66
					and all a residence	55.00
	Labour Cost - Paint					
	Factor		42.00 CCD //-	Hrs	WU	Price SGD
	Time Paint		42.00 SGD/h		26.0	
	Preparation Comp. Wo	rk Metal		0.90	36.0 9.0	27.00
	Total		10 WU/h	4.50	45.0	37.80 189.00
			•			105.00
	Matarial					
	Material Cost - Paint New Part Painting					Price SGD
	NGW FOIL PAINTING					A SECULAR PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY
	Material-constant Moto	ī				107.32
	Material-constant Meta <b>Total</b>	I				107.32 18.10
	Material-constant Meta <b>Total</b>	1				
Spare Parts	Material-constant Meta <b>Total</b>	Î.				18.10
	Material-constant Meta Total	<b>!</b>		prices as a	at 2015	18.10 125.42
	Material-constant Meta <b>Total</b>	Part Number	p Part Source	orices as a	at 2015	18.10 125.42 -06-01/01
Code	Material-constant Meta Total  Description	Part Number	Part Source	orices as a		18.10 125.42 -06-01/01 Price SGD
<b>Code</b> .581	Material-constant Meta Total  Description  REAR BUMPER	Part Number H5022 3LGEH	Part Source Original	orices as a	Be	18.10 125.42 -06-01/01 Price SGD
Code 1581 933	Material-constant Meta Total  Description  REAR BUMPER L/R LOADING DOOR	Part Number H5022 3LGEH K0101 3LGDB	Part Source Original Original	prices as a	B	18.10 125.42 -06-01/01 Price SGD - 360.00 - 350.00
Code 581 933 015	Material-constant Meta Total  Description  REAR BUMPER L/R LOADING DOOR MANUFACTURER BAI	Part Number H5022 3LGEH K0101 3LGDB DGE 90890 JX00A	Part Source Original Original Original	prices as a	B	18.10 125.42 -06-01/01 Price SGD - 360.00 8, 850.00
581 933 015 017	Material-constant Meta Total  Description  REAR BUMPER L/R LOADING DOOR MANUFACTURER BAL BADGE MODEL	Part Number  H5022 3LGEH  K0101 3LGDB  DGE 90890 JX00A  90895 JX00A	Part Source Original Original	orices as a	B	18.10 125.42 -06-01/01 Price SGD - 360.00 - 350.00 - 55.00
Code 2581 933 015 017 159	Material-constant Meta Total  Description  REAR BUMPER L/R LOADING DOOR MANUFACTURER BAI	Part Number  H5022 3LGEH  K0101 3LGDB  DGE 90890 JX00A  90895 JX00A	Part Source Original Original Original	orices as a	B	18.10 125.42 -06-01/01 Price SGD - 360.00 87 850.00
2581 933 015 017 159 OEM Parts	Material-constant Meta Total  Description  REAR BUMPER L/R LOADING DOOR MANUFACTURER BAI BADGE MODEL L/R WDW ADHESIVE  Savings	Part Number  H5022 3LGEH  K0101 3LGDB  DGE 90890 JX00A  90895 JX00A	Part Source Original Original Original	prices as a	B	18.10 125.42 -06-01/01 Price SGD - 360.00 - 350.00 - 55.00 - 60.00 0.00
2581 933 015 017 159 OEM Parts Non-OEM Parts	Material-constant Meta Total  Description  REAR BUMPER L/R LOADING DOOR MANUFACTURER BAI BADGE MODEL L/R WDW ADHESIVE  Savings	Part Number  H5022 3LGEH  K0101 3LGDB  DGE 90890 JX00A  90895 JX00A	Part Source Original Original Original	orices as a	B	18.10 125.42 -06-01/01 Price SGD - 360.00 - 850.00 - 55.00 - 20.00 0.00
581 933 015 017 159 OEM Parts Non-OEM Parts	Material-constant Meta Total  Description  REAR BUMPER L/R LOADING DOOR MANUFACTURER BAI BADGE MODEL L/R WDW ADHESIVE  Savings Subtotal	Part Number  H5022 3LGEH  K0101 3LGDB  DGE 90890 JX00A  90895 JX00A	Part Source Original Original Original	orices as a	B	18.10 125.42 -06-01/01 Price SGD - 360.00 - 350.00 - 55.00 - 60.00 0.00 0.00 1,325.00
2581 2933 2015 017 159 OEM Parts : Non-OEM Parts	Material-constant Meta Total  Description  REAR BUMPER L/R LOADING DOOR MANUFACTURER BAI BADGE MODEL L/R WDW ADHESIVE  Savings	Part Number  H5022 3LGEH  K0101 3LGDB  DGE 90890 JX00A  90895 JX00A	Part Source Original Original Original	prices as a	B	18.10 125.42 -06-01/01 Price SGD - 360.00 - 850.00 - 55.00 - 20.00 0.00
581 933 015 017 159 OEM Parts Non-OEM Parts Used parts	Material-constant Meta Total  Description  REAR BUMPER L/R LOADING DOOR MANUFACTURER BAI BADGE MODEL L/R WDW ADHESIVE  Savings Subtotal	Part Number  H5022 3LGEH  K0101 3LGDB  DGE 90890 JX00A  90895 JX00A	Part Source Original Original Original	orices as a	B	18.10 125.42 -06-01/01 Price SGD - 360.00 - 350.00 - 55.00 - 60.00 0.00 0.00 1,325.00
2581 933 015 017 159 OEM Parts Non-OEM Parts Used parts	Material-constant Meta Total  Description  REAR BUMPER L/R LOADING DOOR MANUFACTURER BAI BADGE MODEL L/R WDW ADHESIVE  Savings Subtotal  Total	Part Number  H5022 3LGEH  K0101 3LGDB  DGE 90890 JX00A  90895 JX00A	Part Source Original Original Original	orices as a		18.10 125.42 -06-01/01 Price SGD - 360.00 - 850.00 - 55.00 - 1,325.00 1,325.00
Code  1581 933 015 017 159  OEM Parts Non-OEM Parts Used parts	Material-constant Meta Total  Description  REAR BUMPER L/R LOADING DOOR MANUFACTURER BAI BADGE MODEL L/R WDW ADHESIVE  Savings Subtotal	Part Number  H5022 3LGEH  K0101 3LGDB  DGE 90890 JX00A  90895 JX00A	Part Source Original Original Original	prices as a		18.10 125.42 -06-01/01 Price SGD - 360.00 - 350.00 - 55.00 - 60.00 0.00 0.00 1,325.00
Sode  581 933 015 017 159  OEM Parts Non-OEM Parts Used parts	Material-constant Meta Total  Description  REAR BUMPER L/R LOADING DOOR MANUFACTURER BAI BADGE MODEL L/R WDW ADHESIVE  Savings Subtotal Total  Description  STICKER "70kmh" REAR	Part Number  H5022 3LGEH  K0101 3LGDB  DGE 90890 JX00A  90895 JX00A  KIT KE150 10002	Part Source Original Original Original	orices as a	3	18.10 125.42 -06-01/01 Price SGD - 360.00 - 850.00 - 55.00 - 0.00 0.00 1,325.00 Price SGD
Code  2581 933 015 017 159  OEM Parts Non-OEM Parts Used parts  **Extras ode  100 101	Material-constant Meta Total  Description  REAR BUMPER L/R LOADING DOOR MANUFACTURER BAI BADGE MODEL L/R WDW ADHESIVE  Savings Subtotal  Total  Description  STICKER "70kmh" REAR STICKER "5 PAX" REAR D	Part Number  H5022 3LGEH K0101 3LGDB DGE 90890 JX00A 90895 JX00A KIT KE150 10002  DOOR	Part Source Original Original Original	orices as a	B	18.10 125.42 -06-01/01 Price SGD - 360.00 - 360.00 - 55.00 - 55.00 - 60.00 0.00 1,325.00 1,325.00 Price SGD
Code  2581 933 015 017 159  OEM Parts Non-OEM Parts Used parts  xtras ode  000 01 02	Material-constant Meta Total  Description  REAR BUMPER L/R LOADING DOOR MANUFACTURER BAI BADGE MODEL L/R WDW ADHESIVE  Savings Subtotal Total  Description  STICKER "70kmh" REAR STICKER "5 PAX" REAR D LH WINDOW SEALANT REAR STICKER "5 PAX" REAR D	Part Number  H5022 3LGEH K0101 3LGDB DGE 90890 JX00A 90895 JX00A KIT KE150 10002  DOOR DOOR EAR DOOR	Part Source Original Original Original	orices as a	na na	18.10 125.42 -06-01/01 Price SGD - 360.00 - 360.00 - 55.00 - 55.00 - 60.00 0.00 1,325.00 1,325.00 Price SGD
Code  581 933 015 017 159  OEM Parts Non-OEM Parts Used parts  xtras ode  00 01 02 03	Material-constant Meta Total  Description  REAR BUMPER L/R LOADING DOOR MANUFACTURER BAI BADGE MODEL L/R WDW ADHESIVE  Savings Subtotal  Total  Description  STICKER "70kmh" REAR STICKER "5 PAX" REAR D LH WINDOW SEALANT REAR LH WINDOW INNER SEAL	Part Number  H5022 3LGEH K0101 3LGDB DGE 90890 JX00A 90895 JX00A KIT KE150 10002  DOOR DOOR EAR DOOR REAR DOOR	Part Source Original Original Original	prices as a	na na	18.10 125.42 -06-01/01 Price SGD -360.00 -360.00 -355.00 -255.00 -260.00 0.00 1,325.00 1,325.00 Price SGD 5.00* 5.00* 35.00*
Code  1581 933 015 017 159  OEM Parts Non-OEM Parts Used parts  Extras  Ode  100 01 02 03 04	Material-constant Meta Total  Description  REAR BUMPER L/R LOADING DOOR MANUFACTURER BAI BADGE MODEL L/R WDW ADHESIVE  Savings Subtotal  Total  Description  STICKER "70kmh" REAR STICKER "5 PAX" REAR D LH WINDOW SEALANT RE LH WINDOW INNER SEAL REAR PARKING SENSORS	Part Number  H5022 3LGEH K0101 3LGDB DGE 90890 JX00A 90895 JX00A KIT KE150 10002  DOOR DOOR EAR DOOR REAR DOOR S REAR BUMPER	Part Source Original Original Original	prices as a	na na	18.10 125.42 -06-01/01 Price SGD -360.00 -355.00 -255.00 -255.00 -325.00 1,325.00 1,325.00 5.00* 5.00* 10.00*
2581 933 015 017 159  OEM Parts Non-OEM Parts Used parts  **Extras ode  000 01 02 03 04 05	Material-constant Meta Total  Description  REAR BUMPER L/R LOADING DOOR MANUFACTURER BAI BADGE MODEL L/R WDW ADHESIVE  Savings Subtotal Total  Description  STICKER "70kmh" REAR STICKER "5 PAX" REAR DE LH WINDOW SEALANT RE LH WINDOW INNER SEAL REAR PARKING SENSORS TUFF KOTE LH REAR DOOR	Part Number  H5022 3LGEH K0101 3LGDB DGE 90890 JX00A 90895 JX00A KIT KE150 10002  DOOR DOOR EAR DOOR REAR DOOR S REAR BUMPER DR	Part Source Original Original Original	prices as a	na na	18.10 125.42 -06-01/01 Price SGD -360.00 -355.00 -255.00 -255.00 -325.00 1,325.00 1,325.00 5.00* 5.00* 10.00* 260.00*
000 001 02 03 04 05	Material-constant Meta Total  Description  REAR BUMPER L/R LOADING DOOR MANUFACTURER BAI BADGE MODEL L/R WDW ADHESIVE  Savings Subtotal  Total  Description  STICKER "70kmh" REAR STICKER "5 PAX" REAR D LH WINDOW SEALANT RE LH WINDOW INNER SEAL REAR PARKING SENSORS	Part Number  H5022 3LGEH K0101 3LGDB DGE 90890 JX00A 90895 JX00A KIT KE150 10002  DOOR DOOR EAR DOOR REAR DOOR S REAR BUMPER DR	Part Source Original Original Original	orices as a	na na	18.10 125.42 -06-01/01 Price SGD -360.00 -355.00 -255.00 -255.00 -325.00 1,325.00 Price SGD -5.00* -5.00* -5.00* -5.00* -5.00*

Audatex System Using Manufacturer Times

Page 2 of 3

PRINT DATE 08/12/2021

Code Description Price SGD

## **Final Calculation**

rinar carculation		
	SGD	SGD
Parts	1,325.00	
Total Parts		1,325.00
Labour Time Base 10 WU/h	264.60	
Total 63.0 WU X 42.00 SGD/h Total of Labour	201.00	264.60
		440.00
Total Of Extras		
Paint Work Time Base 10 WU/h	189.00	
Labour Cost 45.0 WU X 42.00 SGD/h	125.42	
Material Cost  Total Paint Including Material		314.42
		2,344.02
Repair Cost Excludes GST		164.08
GST (+7.0%)		2,508.10
Repair Cost Included GST		•

### Comments

\* - USER SUPPLIED DATA
NN - NO MANUFACTURERS CODE EXISTS
) - WU PARTIAL INCL IN OTHER POSITIONS

# **Assessment Note**

No assessment notes entered.



# SINGAPORE ACCIDENT STATEMENT

#### IMPORTANT NOTICE

- IMPORTANT NOTICE

  1. Please report correctly the details of the accident to speed up the claims process.

  2. This Form must be completed by the Policyholder and/or the Authorised Driver

  3. Information provided must be as truthful and accurate as possible. Any wilful misrepresentation or witholding of material facts may allow insurance companies to repudiate

- 5. Internation provided mast be as traditional and accurate as possible. Only white inside the policy liability.

  4. The issue and acceptance of this Form by insurance companies is not an admission of policy liability on the part of the insurance companies.

  5. Any false reporting may be referred to the Police for Investigation.

  6. This report will be forwarded by the insurers of the GIA Records Management Centre established by the General Insurance Association of Singapore (GIA) for archiving the policy liability on the part of the insurance companies. o. This report will be forwarded by the insurers or the GIA Records management Centre established by the report will, for a fee, be made available upon application by interested parties.

  7. By the lodgement of this report to the insurers, you hereby consent to the archiving of this report at the centre and to copies of the report being made available aforesaid.

#### **ACCIDENT STATEMENT**

Date of Submission	29/11/2021 16:19 (SGT)
Date of Accident	25/11/2021 15:15 (SGT)
Exact Location of Accident	Guillemard Rd, Singapore
Additional Location Information	Lorong 32 Geylang
Country/State of Loss	Singapore

#### **DETAILS OF OWN VEHICLE**

Vehicle Registration Number	***************************************	GBG6982R
INSURED/POLICYHOLDER		VI 5, v. co
Name Of Registered Owner Company Reg No Email Address Mobile Phone No		Yes Autovill Export and Lease 5XXXX510D kangsheng978@gmail.com (Phone) +65-83553124 (Home) +65-83553124

#### VEHICLE PARTICULARS

Manufacturer	Nissan
Model	Nv200
Variant	-
Exact purpose for which vehicle was being used at time of accident  Are you claiming under your own insurance policy for repair to	Employment
your vehicle?	No - Claiming third party
Vehicle Category	Commercial vehicle
Transmission	Manual
CC	1455

#### INSURANCE COMPANY

Name of Insurance Company	China Taiping Insurance (Singapore) Pte. Ltd.
Type of Coverage	Comprehensive
Fleet Policy	No
Policy Number	DMCVSNA00094542100
Cover Note Number	* ************************************

#### DRIVER

Name of Driver		Azim Nadim Yaham
Work Permit No	7	GXXXX909K



Page 1 of 14





Police Station Of Origin: Traffic Police

Report No. T/20211129/7019

10 Ubi Avenue 3 SINGAPORE 408865 Tel No: 65470000

# REPORT OF A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT

Date/Tim 29/11/20	ne Report N 21 12:30	fade:	Vide Report No.:	Station Diary No.:					
Informa	nt's Partice	ulars							
	Informant: NG KANG		Address: 762 WOODLANDS AVENUE 6 #09-78 SINGAPORE 730762						
ID Type / ID No.; NRIC NO / \$81270441			Contact No.: Home/Office: Mobile: 83553124						
Nationali SINGAP	ity: ORE CITIZ	EN	Email: kangsheng978@gmail.com						
Sex: Male	Age: 40	Date of Birth: 24/08/1981	Type of Informant: Driver						
Race: Chinese Occupation: Other painters and related workers			Language: English	Institution / School Name:					
			Driving Licence Information: Class:	Date of Expiry:					

Type of Accident:	Injury Others	Drink Drive: No	Date/Time of Accident: 25/11/2021 15:11	Type of Location T-Junction
Location:				
GUILLEMARC	POAD			
BOILLEWARE	NOAD			
Weather:	e menikangkanas da kanasanan kalamana	Road Surface:		Road Speed Limit:
Weather: Clear	ana palanda para mangaphana ang mga manana manga	Road Surface:		Road Speed Limit: 20 Km/h
		Dry Traffic Control:		,就是我们的"我们的",在"我们的",我们就是一个"我们","我们","我们","我们","我们","我们","我们","我们",
Clear		Dry		20 Km/h

Details of V	ehicle	Inv	olved	1			7.00		1/3	10 A							450			97	
Vehicle No.	Туре	1		Ma	Ke		Mo	del			Cold	r.			Co	ndit	lo '	IN	0 6		
GBG6982R	Van				11 X							· · · · ·	14 m					0			
						 1/				1			M.	1		1 1 1				 ) XX	

Details of Person involved	
Any Pedestrian Involved: No	
No. of Pedestrians Injured: NIL	Use of Pedestrian Crossing: NA



Police Station Of Origin: Traffic Police 10 Ubi Avenue 3 SINGAPORE 408865 Tel No: 65470000

Report No. T/20211129/7019

# CONTINUATION OF REPORT

Driver	The state of the s	A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH	ID No.	G8121909K	
Name	AZIM NADIM JAHAM				
- i Vabiala	GBG6982R (Van)	and want of the party of the party of	Contact No.	83553124	
Related Vehicle			Class of	Class: 3	
Hospital/Clinic	TAN TOCK SENG HOSPITAL		Driving Licence & Expiry	Date of Expliy: 27/03/2023	
	07/11/2021	Date		1/2021	
Date	2/11/1/2021		of Serious		
No. of Days gran	ted Medical Leave   05	A TO STORY OF THE STORY	Magnifest Work		
Driver			ID No.	S8127044I	
Name	ONG TING KANG				
	the state of the s	many the same of t	Contact No.	83553124	
Related Vehicle GBG6982R (Van)					
	the section of a section of the sect		Class of	Class: NIL	
Hospital/Clinic	NIL		Driving Licence & Expiry	Date of Expiry: NIL	
		Date	Date NIL		
Date	NIL NIL NIL	Degree of NIL			
The state of the	ted Medical Leave NIL	1003.04	The second second		

On 25th Nov 2021 @ 1515 hrs, i sopped my vehicle (GBG6982R) at the stop line at Lor 32 Geylang rd. while waiting to exit and turn left onto main road to the direction of Guillemard rd when suddenly, there was an impact from behind by SJJ 956 X. I was rear ended by it and hence, suffered injury.