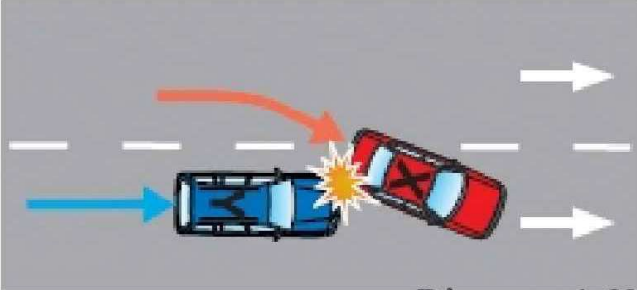



	adjacent lane Vehicle Y – Moving straight ahead within its own lane			
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STRAIGHT ROADS: FACTORS AFFECTING DRIVER Y'S LIABILITY

Factor present	How Driver Y's liability may be affected
In Scenarios 19.(a), 20 and 21.(a), Driver Y is travelling at an excessive speed, beyond the speed limit ⁶⁶	Increase liability by 10%.
In Scenarios 19.(a), 19.(b), 20, 22.(a) and 22.(b), where Vehicle X has entered/substantially entered the lane or has completed/substantially completed the lane change when Vehicle Y collided into the rear/towards the rear of Vehicle X ⁶⁷	Increase liability by 5-10%. Reason(s): Driver Y would have greater opportunity to avoid the collision than if Driver X has only just begun to change lanes.
 <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Diagram 1.69</i></p>	
In Scenarios 19.(a), 20 and 21.(a), Driver Y has failed to keep a proper lookout for Vehicle X despite ample warning of the latter's encroachment ⁶⁸	Increase liability by 10%.

E. CAR PARKS

	SCENARIO	REASON(S)	 X %	 Y %