

Your Ref: TP/IP/74229/2019
Our Ref : CI/TPD20001938/P

18th March 2020

Fatal Accident Investigation Team

Traffic Police Department
Singapore Police Force
10 Ubi Avenue 3
Singapore 408865

MECHANICAL INSPECTION REPORT OF MOTOR BUS PC 1244B

1. I refer to your request on 3rd February 2020 to conduct a physical inspection of a Motor Bus bearing registration number PC 1244B (herein referred to as "**Motor Bus**"), which was involved in a fatal road traffic accident on 30th November 2019.
2. The objective of this inspection is to determine if there was any possible mechanical failure to the Motor Bus that may have contributed to the accident.
3. Following the request, I had carried out a physical inspection of the Motor Bus on 11th March 2020 at the premises of Traffic Police vehicle pound, 517 Airport Road Singapore 539942. I now set out below my observations and comments with respect to this inspection.

General Condition

4. The mileage of the Motor Bus at the time of my inspection was 380,048km.
5. The Motor Bus was observed to have sustained damage at its front portion. Its front windscreen, front body panel and front right headlamp were amongst the body parts that were damaged as a result of the accident.

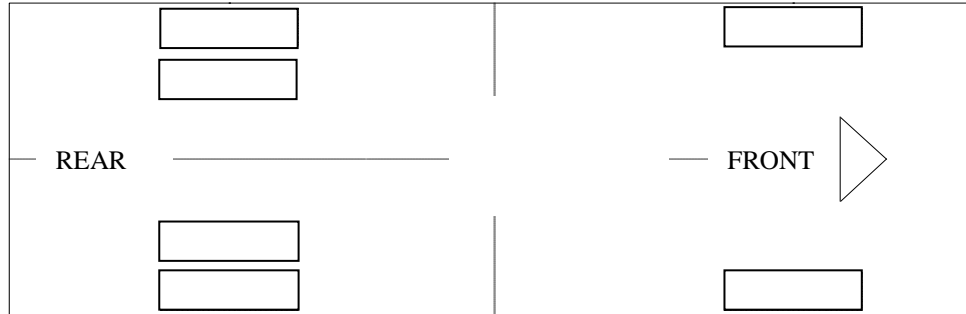
Tyres and Wheel Rims

6. The 6 tyres of the Motor Bus were observed to be in serviceable condition and sufficiently inflated for vehicular operation. I did not find any tear, cut or burst mark(s) on the outer and the inner sidewalls as well as across the tread of the 6 tyres of the Motor Bus. The tyre brand, tyre size and remaining tread depth of the 6 tyres of the Motor Bus were recorded as follows:-

51 UBI AVE 1, #01-25 PAYA UBI INDUSTRIAL PARK, SINGAPORE 408933 TEL : (065) 62563561 FAX : (065) 67414108

Firenza 215/75 R17.5 (4.9mm)

Michelin 215/75 R17.5 (5.4mm)



Firenza 215/75 R17.5 (5.6mm)

Michelin 215/75 R17.5 (10.3mm)

7. The 6 tyres of the Motor Bus were observed to be wrapped around standard steel wheel rims that were found to be without any damage. See photo 1 – 12 below.



Photo 1 shows a general view of the instrument cluster of the Motor Bus at the time of my inspection. The mileage of the Motor Bus was 380,048km



Photo 2 shows a general view of the front body of the Motor Bus front body at the time of my inspection. The Motor Bus was observed to have sustained damage at its frontal portion. Its front windscreen, front body panel and front right headlamp were amongst the body parts that were damaged as a result of the accident.



Photo 3 shows the close up view of the Motor Bus front body at the time of my inspection. The Motor Bus was observed to have sustained damage at its front windscreen (circled), as a result of the accident.



Photo 4 shows the close up view of the Motor Bus front body at the time of my inspection. The Motor Bus was observed to have sustained damage at its front body panel (circled), as a result of the accident.



Photo 5 shows the close up view of the Motor Bus front body at the time of my inspection. The Motor Bus was observed to have sustained damage at its front right head lamp (circled), as a result of the accident.



Photo 6 shows a general view of the front right body of the Motor Bus at the time of my inspection, observed to have been unaffected by the accident.



Photo 7 shows a general view of the front right body of the Motor Bus at the time of my inspection, observed to have been unaffected by the accident.



Photo 8 shows a general view of the Motor Bus's rear body at the time of my inspection. There was no damage found to the rear portion of the Motor Bus.



Photo 9 shows the condition of the front right tyre of the Motor Bus, which was observed to be in serviceable condition with remaining tread depth of approximately 10.3 mm. The tyre, which was wrapped around standard steel wheel rim, was also observed to be sufficiently inflated for vehicular operation. There was no tear, cut or burst mark(s) on the outer and the inner sidewalls as well as across the tread of the 6 tyres that were fitted on the Motor Bus.



Photo 10 shows the condition of the rear right tyre of the Motor Bus, which was observed to be in serviceable condition with remaining tread depth of approximately 5.6mm. The tyre, which was wrapped around standard steel wheel rim, was also observed to be sufficiently inflated for vehicular operation.



Photo 11 shows the condition of the rear left tyres of the Motor Bus, which was observed to be in serviceable condition with remaining tread depth of approximately 4.9mm. The tyres, which were wrapped around standard steel wheel rim, were also observed to be sufficiently inflated for vehicular operation. There was also no damage found on all 6 steel wheel rims of the Motor Bus.



Photo 12 shows the condition of the front left tyres of the Motor Bus, which were observed to be in serviceable condition with remaining tread depth of approximately 5.4mm. There was also no tear, cut or burst mark(s) on the outer and the inner sidewalls as well as across the tread of the 6 tyres that were fitted on the Motor Bus.

Engine Compartment & Operating Fluids

8. Upon examination of the Motor Bus's engine compartment, I had observed all the parts and components inside the engine compartment to be intact and unaffected by the accident. The brake fluid, engine oil, power steering fluid and engine coolant were all found to be of sufficient level for operating purposes. Visually, there was also no contamination found to these fluids.
9. Further examination of the engine compartment revealed, there was no sign(s) or indication(s) of fresh fluid leakage and/or fluid stain within the engine compartment of the Motor Bus.
10. My subsequent checks on the underside of the Motor Bus also revealed no fluid stain. Visually, the various undercarriage components of the Motor Bus were all observed to be intact and without any visible damage. See photo 13 – 17 below.



Photo 13 shows a general view of the Motor Bus's engine compartment, which was accessed by lifting the front cabin of the Motor Bus. The various parts and components inside the engine compartment were unaffected by the accident. There was also no sign(s) or indication(s) of fresh fluid leakage and/or fluid stain within the engine compartment



Photo 14 shows the engine coolant reservoir of the Motor Bus at the time of my inspection. The engine coolant was observed to be of sufficient level (arrowed) and without any visible contamination.



Photo 15 shows the brake fluid reservoir of the Motor Bus at the time of my inspection. The brake fluid was observed to be of sufficient level and without any visible contamination.



Photo 16 shows the engine oil level display of the Motor Bus at the time of my inspection. The engine oil was observed to be of sufficient level.



Photo 17 shows the undercarriage of the Motor Bus, at the area where the engine housing located. I did not find any sign(s) or indication(s) of fluid leak and/or fluid stain(s) on the underside of the Motor Bus.

Steering System & Braking System

11. Static brake tests conducted on the Motor Bus revealed no abnormality. The brake booster had responded well to the various tests conducted. There was also no abnormal movement of the brake pedal when it was depressed. In general, the static brake tests had suggested that there was no internal leakage of pressure/vacuum in the braking system of the Motor Bus. The braking system of the Motor Bus was likely to be in serviceable condition at the material time. This was also taking into consideration that the brake fluid was of sufficient level, and also that there was no sign(s) of leakage along the brake hoses and brake pipes.
12. Static test on the steering system of the Motor Bus also revealed no abnormality to the steering system. I did not experience any abnormal free play and/or other resistance when turning the steering wheel left and right to full lock positions. My visual examination of the various steering components which had included the rack and pinion, tie rods, tie rod ends and ball joints had revealed that these components were all generally in good condition. See photo 18 - 25 below.



Photo 18 shows the brake pipe (arrowed) at the rear right wheel of the Motor Bus. I did not observe any leakage of brake fluid at the time of my inspection of the Motor Bus. My static tests of the Motor Bus's braking system, along with my visual examination of the various mechanical components in the braking system, had indicated that there was no internal leakage of pressure/vacuum. Hence the braking system of the Motor Bus was likely to be in serviceable condition at the material time of accident.



Photo 19 shows the brake pipe (arrowed) at the rear left wheel of the Motor Bus. I did not observe any leakage of brake fluid at the time of my inspection of the Motor Bus. My static tests of the Motor Bus's braking system, along with my visual examination of the various mechanical components in the braking system, had indicated that there was no internal leakage of pressure/vacuum. Hence the braking system of the Motor Bus was likely to be in serviceable condition at the material time of accident.



Photo 20 shows the brake pipe (arrowed) at the front left wheel of the Motor Bus. I did not observe any leakage of brake fluid at the time of my inspection of the Motor Bus. My static tests of the Motor Bus's braking system, along with my visual examination of the various mechanical components in the braking system, had indicated that there was no internal leakage of pressure/vacuum. Hence the braking system of the Motor Bus was likely to be in serviceable condition at the material time of accident.



Photo 21 shows the brake pipe (arrowed) at the front right wheel of the Motor Bus. I did not observe any leakage of brake fluid at the time of my inspection of the Motor Bus. My static tests of the Motor Bus's braking system, along with my visual examination of the various mechanical components in the braking system had indicated that there was no internal leakage of pressure/vacuum. Hence the braking system of the Motor Bus was likely to be in serviceable condition at the material time of accident.



Photo 22 shows the various undercarriage components at the front right wheel of the Motor Bus, in particular the steering tie rod end (arrowed). The various steering components were all found to be intact, suggesting that the steering system of the Motor Bus was likely to be in serviceable condition at the material time of accident. There was also no sign of fluid stain(s) observed on the various undercarriage components.



Photo 23 shows the various undercarriage components at the front left wheel of the Motor Bus, in particular the steering tie rod end (arrowed). The various undercarriage components of the Motor Bus were all found to be intact without any visible damage. There was also no sign of fluid stain(s) observed on the various undercarriage components.



Photo 24 shows the steering box component (arrowed) at the undercarriage of the Motor Bus was found to be intact without any visible damage. There was also no sign of fluid stain(s) observed on the various undercarriage components.



Photo 25 shows the front left of the steering wheel of the Motor Bus turned to its full right. During my steering system test, I did not experience any abnormal free play and/or resistance when I had turned the steering wheel towards full left and full right. This would suggest that the steering system of the Motor Bus was likely to be in serviceable condition at the material time of accident.

Electronic Safety / Warning Indicators

13. The Motor Bus automatic self-test of the functionality of its various electronic operating systems was not conducted as there was not an electric operating system installed in the Motor Bus.

Operational Behaviour of the Motor Bus

14. A short operational test of the Motor Bus, to primarily determine whether there was any abnormality to its various operating systems like its engine system, its transmission system, steering system and braking system, was subsequently carried out. The test was conducted by driving the Motor Bus forward, stopping, before reversing and coming to a stop again.
15. During the operational test, the various transmission gears of the Motor Bus were able to be engaged without any difficulty by stepping on the clutch pedal and manually shifting the gear lever. There were no abnormal sounds heard and/or abnormal behaviour of the Motor Bus's engine system. It was able to move forward and backward normally. The braking system was also found to be in working condition as the Motor Bus was able to slow down and come to a complete stop upon depressing of the brake pedal. See photo 2 & 25.

Conclusion

16. From my physical inspection of the Motor Bus, it appears that its engine system, steering system, braking system and transmission system were all in serviceable condition. I did not find any evidence(s) to suggest that there was possible mechanical failure to the Motor Bus that may have caused and/or contributed to the accident. This is also taking into consideration that the operational test of the Motor Bus, which I had conducted, did not produce any sign(s) or symptom(s) to suggest that there was any abnormality to its various operating systems.

17. The 6 tyres fitted on the Motor Bus were also found to be in serviceable condition. I did not find any tear, cut or burst mark(s) on the outer and the inner sidewalls as well as across the tread of the Motor Bus 6 tyres. The 6 tyres of the Motor Bus were also observed to be sufficiently inflated for vehicular operation with remaining tread depth of approximately 4.9mm – 10.3 mm.

Sherwin Beh

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