

Your Ref: TP/IP/22757/2019
Our Ref : CI/TPD19008257/P

25th July 2019

Fatal Accident Investigation Team

Traffic Police Department
Singapore Police Force
10 Ubi Avenue 3
Singapore 408865

MECHANICAL INSPECTION REPORT OF MOTOR LORRY XD 1356L

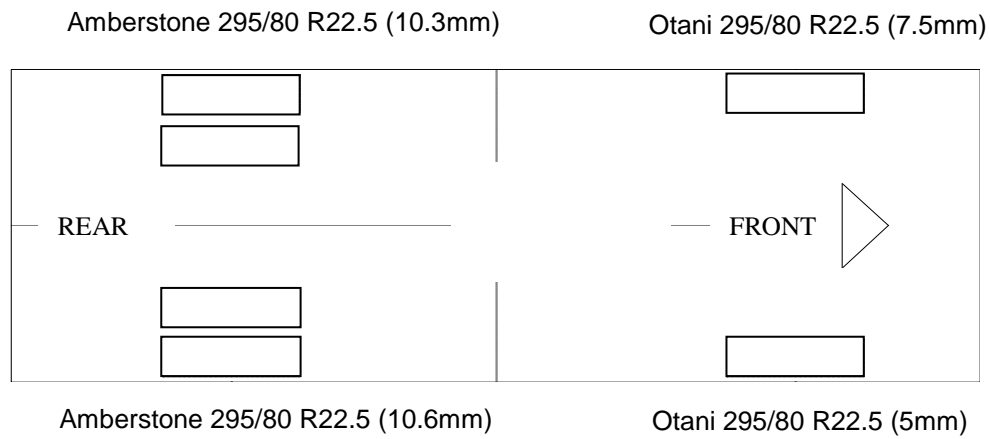
1. I refer to your request on 29th April 2019 to conduct a physical inspection of a motor lorry bearing registration number XD 1356L (herein referred to as "**Motor Lorry**"), which was involved in a fatal road traffic accident on 03rd April 2019.
2. The objective of this inspection is to determine if there was any possible mechanical failure to the Motor Lorry that may have contributed to the accident.
3. Following the request, I had carried out a physical inspection of the Motor Lorry on 26th July 2019 at the premises of Traffic Police vehicle pound, 517 Airport Road Singapore 539942. I now set out below my observations and comments with respect to this inspection.

General Condition

4. The mileage of the Motor Lorry at the time of my inspection was 547,260km.
5. The Motor Lorry was observed to have sustained minor damages at its frontal portion. Its front bumper was damage as a result of the accident at the time of my inspection.

Tyres and Wheel Rims

6. The 2 front tyres and 4 rear tyres of the Motor Lorry were observed to be in serviceable condition and sufficiently inflated for vehicular operation. I did not find any tear, cut or burst mark(s) on the outer and the inner sidewalls as well as across the tread of the 6 tyres. The tyre brand, tyre size and remaining tread depth of the 6 tyres of the Motor Lorry were recorded as follows:-



7. The 6 tyres were observed to be wrapped around standard steel wheel rims that were found to be without any damage. See photo 1 – 10 below.



Photo 1 shows a general view of the instrument cluster of the Motor Lorry at the time of my inspection. The mileage of the Motor Lorry was 547,260km



Photo 2 shows a general view of the front body of the Motor Lorry at the time of my inspection. The Motor Lorry was observed to have sustained minor damage to its frontal portion; its front bumper was damaged as a result of the accident.



Photo 3 shows a close up view of the front body of the Motor Lorry at the time of my inspection. The Motor Lorry was observed to have sustained minor damage to its frontal portion; its front bumper was damaged (arrowed) as a result of the accident.



Photo 4 shows a general view of the left body of the Motor Lorry at the time of my inspection. The Motor Lorry was observed to be in good general condition.



Photo 5 shows a general view of the front right body of the Motor Lorry at the time of my inspection. The Motor Lorry was observed to be in good general condition.



Photo 6 shows a general view of the Motor Lorry's rear body at the time of my inspection. There was no damage found to the rear portion of the Motor Lorry.



Photo 7 shows the condition of the front right tyre of the Motor Lorry, which was observed to be in serviceable condition with remaining tread depth of approximately 5 mm. The tyre, which was wrapped around standard steel wheel rim, was also observed to be sufficiently inflated for vehicular operation. There was no tear, cut or burst mark(s) on the outer and the inner sidewalls as well as across the tread of the 6 tyres that were fitted on the Motor Lorry.



Photo 8 shows the condition of the rear right tyre of the Motor Lorry, which was observed to be in serviceable condition with remaining tread depth of approximately 10.6mm. The tyre, which was wrapped around standard steel wheel rim, was also observed to be sufficiently inflated for vehicular operation.



Photo 9 shows the condition of the rear left tyres of the Motor Lorry, which was observed to be in serviceable condition with remaining tread depth of approximately 10.3mm. The tyres, which were wrapped around standard steel wheel rim, were also observed to be sufficiently inflated for vehicular operation. There was also no damage found on all 6 steel wheel rims of the Motor Lorry.



Photo 10 shows the condition of the front left tyres of the Motor Lorry, which were observed to be in serviceable condition with remaining tread depth of approximately 7.5mm. There was also no tear, cut or burst mark(s) on the outer and the inner sidewalls as well as across the tread of the 6 tyres that were fitted on the Motor Lorry.

Engine Compartment & Operating Fluids

8. The examination of the Motor Lorry's engine compartment beneath the lorry's cabin was unable to be conducted due to the faulty cabin lifter mechanism of the Motor Lorry despite multiple attempts to operate it. (Unable to operate)
9. However the reading of air brake cylinder for the air brakes can be visually read on the instrument cluster of the Motor Lorry.
10. My subsequent checks on the underside of the Motor Lorry also revealed no fluid stain. Visually, the various undercarriage components of the Motor Lorry were all observed to be intact and without any visible damage. See photo 11 & 12 below.



Photo 11 shows the mechanic attempting to operate the Motor Lorry's cabin lifter mechanism by the Motor Lorry. There was no movement to the cabin lifter despite multiple attempts to operate it. (Unable to operate)



Photo 12 shows the air in the air brake cylinder of the Motor Lorry at the time of my inspection. The air in the cylinder was observed to be of sufficient level & serviceable at the time of the accident.

Steering System & Braking System

11. Static brake tests conducted on the Motor Lorry revealed no abnormality. The air brake booster had responded well to the various tests conducted. There was also no abnormal movement of the brake pedal when it was depressed. In general, the static brake tests had suggested that there was no internal leakage of pressure/vacuum in the braking system of the Motor Lorry. The braking system of the Motor Lorry was likely to be in serviceable condition at the material time. This was also taking into consideration that the air brake was of sufficient level, and also that there was no sign(s) of air leakage along the brake hoses, brake pipes and air cylinders.
12. Static test on the steering system of the Motor Lorry also revealed no abnormality to the steering system. I did not experience any abnormal free play and/or other resistance when turning the steering wheel left and right to full lock positions. My visual examination of the various steering components which had included the rack and pinion, tie rods, tie rod ends and ball joints had revealed that these components were all generally in good condition. See photo 13 - 21 below.



Photo 13 shows the brake pipe (arrowed) at the rear right wheel of the Motor Lorry. I did not observe any leakage of brake fluid at the time of my inspection of the Motor Lorry. My static tests of the Motor Lorry's braking system, along with my visual examination of the various mechanical components in the braking system, had indicated that there was no internal leakage of pressure/vacuum. Hence the braking system of the Motor Lorry was likely to be in serviceable condition at the material time of accident.



Photo 14 shows the brake pipe (arrowed) at the rear left wheel of the Motor Lorry. I did not observe any leakage of brake fluid at the time of my inspection of the Motor Lorry. My static tests of the Motor Lorry's braking system, along with my visual examination of the various mechanical components in the braking system, had indicated that there was no internal leakage of pressure/vacuum. Hence the braking system of the Motor Lorry was likely to be in serviceable condition at the material time of accident.



Photo 15 shows the brake pipe (arrowed) at the front right wheel of the Motor Lorry. I did not observe any leakage of brake fluid at the time of my inspection of the Motor Lorry. My static tests of the Motor Lorry's braking system, along with my visual examination of the various mechanical components in the braking system, had indicated that there was no internal leakage of pressure/vacuum. Hence the braking system of the Motor Lorry was likely to be in serviceable condition at the material time of accident.



Photo 16 shows the brake pipe (arrowed) at the front left wheel of the Motor Lorry. I did not observe any leakage of brake fluid at the time of my inspection of the Motor Lorry. My static tests of the Motor Lorry's braking system, along with my visual examination of the various mechanical components in the braking system had indicated that there was no internal leakage of pressure/vacuum. Hence the braking system of the Motor Lorry was likely to be in serviceable condition at the material time of accident.



Photo 17 shows the air brake cylinder (arrowed) at the undercarriage of the Motor Lorry. I did not observe any leakage of air brake fluid at the time of my inspection of the Motor Lorry. My static tests of the Motor Lorry's braking system, along with my visual examination of the various mechanical components in the braking system had indicated that there was no internal leakage of pressure/vacuum. Hence the braking system of the Motor Lorry was likely to be in serviceable condition at the material time of accident.



Photo 18 shows the various undercarriage components at the front right wheel of the Motor Lorry, in particular the steering tie rod end (arrowed). The various steering components were all found to be intact, suggesting that the steering system of the Motor Lorry was likely to be in serviceable condition at the material time of accident. There was also no sign of fluid stain(s) observed on the various undercarriage components.



Photo 19 shows the various undercarriage components at the front left wheel of the Motor Lorry, in particular the steering tie rod end (arrowed). The various undercarriage components of the Motor Lorry were all found to be intact without any visible damage. There was also no sign of fluid stain(s) observed on the various undercarriage components.



Photo 20 shows the steering box component (arrowed) at the undercarriage of the Motor Lorry was found to be intact without any visible damage. There was also no sign of fluid stain(s) observed on the various undercarriage components.



Photo 21 shows the front left wheel of the Motor Lorry turned to its full right. During my steering system test, I did not experience any abnormal free play and/or resistance when I had turned the steering wheel towards full left and full right. This would suggest that the steering system of the Motor Lorry was likely to be in serviceable condition at the material time of accident.

Electronic Safety / Warning Indicators

13. The Motor Lorry automatic self-test of the functionality of its various electronic operating systems like the Anti-Lock Brake System (ABS) during cranking of the engine had indicated that these systems were in working condition and without abnormality. This can be established from the warning lights disappearing from the instrument panel after the self-test. See photo 22 & 23.



Photo 22 shows the warning light for Anti-Lock Brake System (ABS) (arrowed) appearing on the instrument panel of the Motor Lorry during the self-test of its various electronic operating systems when its engine was cranked.



Photo 23 shows no warning lights illuminated on the instrument panel of the Motor Lorry after the engine was cranked. This would suggest that there was no abnormality to the various electronic operating systems of the Motor Lorry, like the ABS etc.

Operational Behaviour of the Motor Lorry

14. A short operational test to the Motor Lorry, to primarily determine whether there was any abnormality to its various operating systems like its engine system, its transmission system, steering system and braking system was subsequently carried out. The test was conducted by driving the Motor Lorry forward, stopping, before reversing and coming to a stop again.
15. During the operational test, the various transmission gears of the Motor Lorry were able to be engaged without any difficulty by stepping on the clutch pedal and manually shifting the gear lever. There were no abnormal sounds heard and/or abnormal behaviour of the Motor Lorry's engine system. It was able to move forward and backward normally. The braking system was also found to be in working condition as the Motor Lorry was able to slow down and come to a complete stop upon depressing of the brake pedal. See photo 2 & 21.

Conclusion

16. From my physical inspection of the Motor Lorry, it appears that its engine system, steering system, braking system and transmission system were all in serviceable condition. I did not find any evidence(s) to suggest that there was possible mechanical failure to the Motor Lorry that may have caused and/or contributed to the accident. This is also taking into consideration that the operational test of the Motor Lorry, which I had conducted, did not produce any sign(s) or symptom(s) to suggest that there was any abnormality to its various operating systems.
17. The 2 front tyres and 4 rear tyres fitted on the Motor Lorry were also found to be in serviceable condition. I did not find any tear, cut or burst mark(s) on the outer and the inner sidewalls as well as across the tread of the 6 tyres. The 6 tyres were also observed to be sufficiently inflated for vehicular operation with remaining tread depth of approximately 5 mm – 10.6mm.

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