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Our Ref : CI/TPD18016124/Z

23rd October 2018

Fatal Accident Investigation Team
Traffic Police Department
Singapore Police Force
10 Ubi Avenue 3
Singapore 408865

MECHANICAL INSPECTION REPORT OF MOTOR CAR SLN 9906L

1. We refer to your request on 01st September 2018 to conduct a physical inspection of a motor car bearing registration number SLN 9906L (herein referred to as "**Motor Car**"), which was involved in a fatal road traffic accident on 07th August 2018.
2. The purpose of this inspection is to primarily determine if there was any possible mechanical failure to the Motor Car that may have contributed to the accident.
3. Following the request, we carried out a physical inspection of the Motor Car on 01st October 2018 at the premises of Traffic Police vehicle pound, 517 Airport Road Singapore 539942. We now set out below our observations and comments with respect to this inspection.

General Condition

4. The mileage of the Motor Car at the time of our inspection was not recorded as its ignition system was severely damaged by the collision.
5. The Motor Car had sustained extensive impact damage at its frontal portion, left, right & rear portion. The impact force was significant, causing the various parts and components inside the engine compartment to be damaged. This had included its engine assembly and transmission assembly, which were both amongst the multiple parts and components inside the engine compartment that were corrugated/ crushed due to the accident's impact collision.

6. Other body parts that were damaged had included the front windshield, front bonnet, front bumper and rear bumper amongst others. The interior compartment was also affected badly; the driver & passenger's airbag was also activated due to the extensive impact at time of the accident. See photo 1 to 13 below.



Photo 1 shows a general view of the frontal portion of the Motor Car at the time of our inspection. The Motor Car was observed to have sustained extensive impact damage at its frontal portion. The impact force was significant, causing the various parts and components inside the engine compartment to be damaged.



Photo 2 shows a general view of the front right portion of the Motor Car at the time of our inspection. The Motor Car was observed to have sustained extensive impact damage at its frontal portion.



Photo 3 shows a general view of the front left portion of the Motor Car at the time of our inspection. The Motor Car was observed to have sustained with extensive impact damage at its frontal portion.



Photo 4 shows a closer view of the damage at the frontal portion of the Motor Car's engine. The impact force was significant, causing the various parts and components inside the engine compartment to be pushed inwards, towards the rear of the Motor Car.



Photo 5 shows a closer view of the damage at the frontal right portion of the Motor Car. The impact force was significant, causing the various parts and components inside the engine compartment to be corrugated due to the accident's collision impact.



Photo 6 shows a closer view of the damage at the left portion of the Motor Car. The impact force was significant, causing the various parts and components inside the engine compartment to be crushed due to the accident's impact collision.



Photo 7 shows a closer view of the damage at the roof panel of the Motor Car. The impact force was significant, causing the roof panel to be buckled due to the accident's impact collision.



Photo 8 shows a closer view of the damage at the driver's seat of the Motor Car. The impact force was significant, causing the various parts and components inside the interior compartment to be pushed inwards, including its ignition system.



Photo 9 shows a closer view of the left front passenger seat of the Motor Car. The impact force was significant, causing the various parts and components inside the engine compartment to be pushed inwards, towards the rear of the Motor Car.



Photo 10 shows a closer view of the damage at the windscreen area of the Motor Car. The impact force was significant, causing the windscreen to sustain a shattering cracked.



Photo 11 shows a closer view of the damages at the interior portion of the Motor Car due to the extensive impact collision at time of the accident.



Photo 12 shows a general view of the rear left portion of the Motor Car at the time of our inspection. The rear portion was observed to be relatively sustained with extensive impact by the accident impact collision.



Photo 13 shows a general view of the rear right portion of the Motor Car at the time of our inspection. The rear portion was observed to be relatively sustained with extensive damages due to the accident's impact collision.

Tyres and Wheel Rims

7. The Motor Car's front left tyre was observed to sustain with torn marks on the outer sidewall & deflated due to the accident's impact collision. However, the tread pattern was clearly visible with remaining tread depth of approximately 6mm.
8. As for the condition of the other 3 Motor Car's tyres, it was observed to be in serviceable condition. We did not find any tear, cut or burst mark(s) on the outer and the inner sidewalls as well as across the tread of the 3 tyres. The 3 tyres were also observed to be sufficiently inflated for vehicular operation. The tyre brand, tyre size and remaining tread depth of the 3 tyres were recorded as follows:-



9. The tyres were observed to be wrapped around alloy wheel rims that were found to be without any significant damage except for some marks of grazing nature on the outer spokes of the wheel rims, which are commonly associated to grazing against a road kerb. See photo 14 – 18 below.



Photo 14 shows the condition of the front left portion of the Motor Car, which was observed to be deflated. Torn marks were also found on the outer sidewall of the tyre due to the accident's impact.



Photo 15 shows the condition of the front left portion of the Motor Car, which was observed to be deflated. Torn marks were also found on the outer sidewall of the tyre due to the accident's impact. However, the tread pattern was visually clear with tread depth measurement of 6mm.



Photo 16 shows the condition of the front right tyre of the Motor Car, which was observed to be in serviceable condition. It was also observed to be sufficiently inflated for vehicular operation.



Photo 17 shows the condition of the rear left tyre of the Motor Car, which was observed to be in serviceable condition. It was also observed to be sufficiently inflated for vehicular operation.



Photo 18 shows the condition of the rear right tyre of the Motor Car, which was observed to be in serviceable condition. The 4 tyres were also observed to be sufficiently inflated for vehicular operation.

Engine Compartment & Operating Fluids

10. The engine compartment of the Motor Car was severely affected by the collision. Almost all the parts and components inside the engine compartment were badly damaged. Parts like the radiator, air intake system, fuel rails, exhaust manifold, fuse box and control modules amongst others were found to be damaged.
11. Leakage of the various operating fluids like the engine oil, engine coolant, power steering fluid and brake fluid was also noted. Given the extent of damages to the engine compartment, the leakages were likely due to the accident. The engine undercarriage was however observed to be covered with fluid, suggesting leakage of fluid. There was no accumulation of dust and/or dirt particles on the engine housing where the fluid stains had formed. This would indicate that the fluid leakage was a fresh leak and likely to be a result of the accident. We were therefore unable to comment whether these operating fluids were of sufficient level and without contamination for vehicular operation prior to the accident. See photo 19 to 20 below.



Photo 19 shows the close up view of the undercarriage of the Motor Car. Signs of fluid leakage were observed due to the accident's impact.



Photo 20 shows the close up view of the radiator's tank that was observed to be damaged likely due to the accident impact.

Steering System & Braking System

12. We were not able to conduct any tests on the steering system and braking system of the Motor Car. This was due to leakage of power steering fluid and brake fluid, both of which were a result of the accident, as well as damage to several mechanical components of the steering system and braking system. See photo 21 to 24 below.



Photo 21 shows a close up view on the front left drive shaft of the Motor Car. We were not able to conduct any tests on the steering system of the Motor Car due to the damage to these components as a result of the accident.



Photo 22 shows the general view on the front right drive shaft of the Motor Car. We were not able to conduct any tests on the steering system of the Motor Car due to the damages to this components, as well as leakage of fluids.



Photo 23 shows the braking & steering components at the rear right wheel of the Motor Car. We did not observe any leakage of brake fluid at the time of our inspection of the Motor Car.



Photo 24 shows the undercarriage components of the Motor Car. It was observe to sustain an extensive damage at the time of our inspection. The body structure was observed to be affected by the accident's impact collision.

Electronic Safety / Warning Indicators

13. The Motor Car's automatic self-test of the functionality of its various operating systems like the Anti-Brake Lock System (ABS) and Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) was not able to be initiated due to major mechanical damages which includes its ignition system and engine system of the Motor Car.
14. The Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) of the Motor Car was however likely to be in normal operating condition at the material time of the accident. The evidence of the deployed the driver's & front passenger's airbag indicates that the impact sensors and control module of the Motor Car's SRS were all in serviceable condition at the material time of accident. See photo 25 below.



Photo 25 shows the Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) of the Motor Car was however likely to be in normal operating condition at the material time of the accident. The evidence of the deployed front driver & passenger's airbag indicates that the impact sensors and control module of the Motor Car's SRS were all in serviceable condition at the material time of accident.

Operational Behaviour of the Motor Car

15. No operational test to primarily determine whether there was any abnormality to the engine system, transmission system and braking system of the Motor Car could not be conducted given the extent of damage that it had sustained.

Conclusion

16. For this particular case, we were unable to determine whether there was any possible mechanical failure to the Motor Car that may have contributed to the accident. This was mainly due to the extent of damage that it had sustained. Its engine system, transmission system, steering system and braking system were all damaged as a result of the accident.

17. The Motor Car's front left tyre was observed to sustain with torn marks & deflated due to the accident's impact collision. However, the tread pattern was clearly visible with remaining tread depth of approximately 6mm.
18. As for the condition of the other 3 Motor Car's tyres was observed to be in serviceable condition. We did not find any tear, cut or burst mark(s) on the outer and the inner sidewalls as well as across the tread of the 3 tyres. The 3 tyres were also observed to be sufficiently inflated for vehicular operation with remaining tread depth of approximately 6mm to 7mm each.
19. Our findings were based solely on a static and visual inspection of the Motor Car. No operational test could be carried out to the Motor Car given the extent of damage that it had sustained as a result of the accident.



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