

Your Ref: Honda Engine
(number B16A5404030)
Our Ref : CI/TP18014299/D

06 August 2018

Esprit Motor Trading
210 Turf Club Road
Lot C10
Singapore 287995

INSPECTION REPORT OF A HONDA ENGINE WITH NUMBER B16A5404030

1. I refer to your request on 23 July 2018 to conduct a physical inspection of a Honda engine with number B16A5404030.
2. The purpose of this inspection was to primarily determine whether the Honda engine is a Honda B16A model engine.
3. Following the request, I had carried out a physical inspection of the Honda engine on 26 July 2018 at the premises of Block 176 Sin Ming Drive Road #03-03, Sin Ming Autocare Complex, Singapore 575721.
4. Measurements of the bore and stroke of the Honda engine were obtained and thereafter compared with the bore and stroke measurements as stated in the technical specifications of a Honda B16A model engine.
5. I now set out below my observations and comments.

Inspection of the Honda Engine

6. Firstly, I note that the Honda engine was a used engine and not fitted on any motor car. It was observed to be a complete assembly with all mechanical parts still intact, within the engine housing. The engine number engraved on the housing was B16A5404030.
7. My visual examination of the engine housing revealed the housing to be of serviceable/satisfactory condition. There was no crack and/or hole observed on the engine housing.
8. Upon my request, the Honda engine was dismantled, specifically the top block was separated from the bottom block. This was to enable me to carry out measurements of its cylinders, in particular the bore and stroke measurements of each cylinder, which typically can be used to determine the engine displacement or more commonly referred to as engine cc or engine size. See photo 1 – 4 below.



Photo 1 shows a general view of the Honda engine that I had inspected. The Honda engine was observed to be a used engine and was not fitted on any motor car. The top block of the Honda engine was separated from its bottom block. This was to enable me to carry out measurements of its cylinders, in particular the bore and stroke measurements of each cylinder, which typically can be used to determine the engine displacement or more commonly referred to as engine cc.



Photo 2 shows a general view of the Honda engine that I had inspected. My visual examination of the engine housing revealed the housing to be of serviceable/satisfactory condition. There was no crack and/or hole observed on the engine housing.

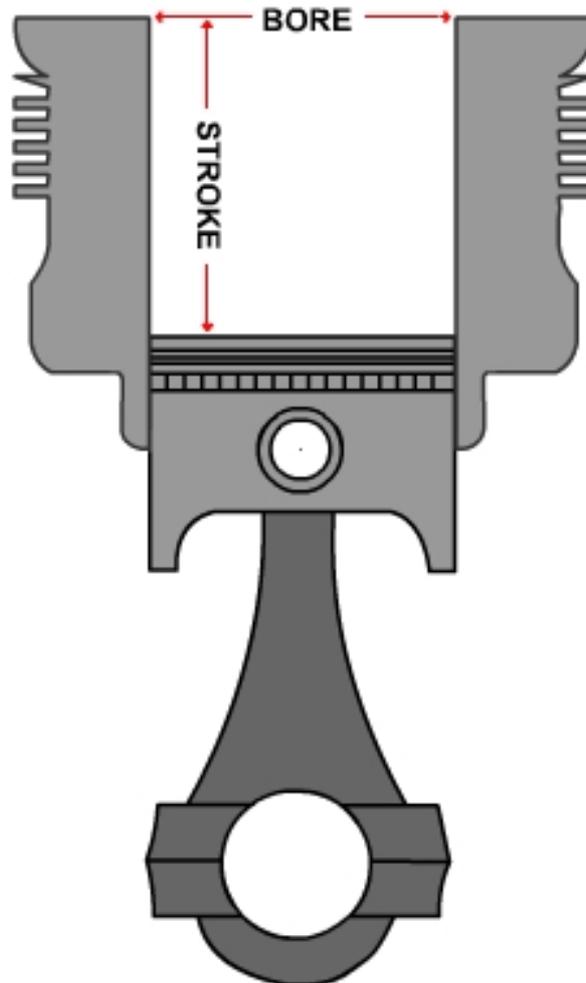


Photo 3 shows a general view of the Honda engine that I had inspected. My visual examination of the engine housing revealed the housing to be of serviceable/satisfactory condition. There was no crack and/or hole observed on the engine housing.



Photo 4 shows the engine number engraved on the housing of the Honda engine that I had inspected. The engine number was B16A5404030.

9. The bore of an engine refers to the measurement of the inside diameter of the cylinder while the stroke refers to the distance the piston moves in one direction of upward or downward movement in the cylinder. See diagram below for illustration purposes.



10. The bore and stroke measurements of the 4 cylinders of the Honda engine are set out in the table below. Photo 5 – 20 thereafter shows the photographs taken during the measurements.

| | Bore (mm) | Stroke (mm) |
|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Cylinder 1 | 80.36 | 77.15 |
| Cylinder 2 | 80.47 | 77.40 |
| Cylinder 3 | 80.47 | 77.38 |
| Cylinder 4 | 80.41 | 77.38 |



Photo 5 shows the bottom block of the Honda engine and the digital Vernier Caliper that was used to measure the bore and stroke of the Honda engine. The digital Vernier Caliper was calibrated before the start of the measurements.

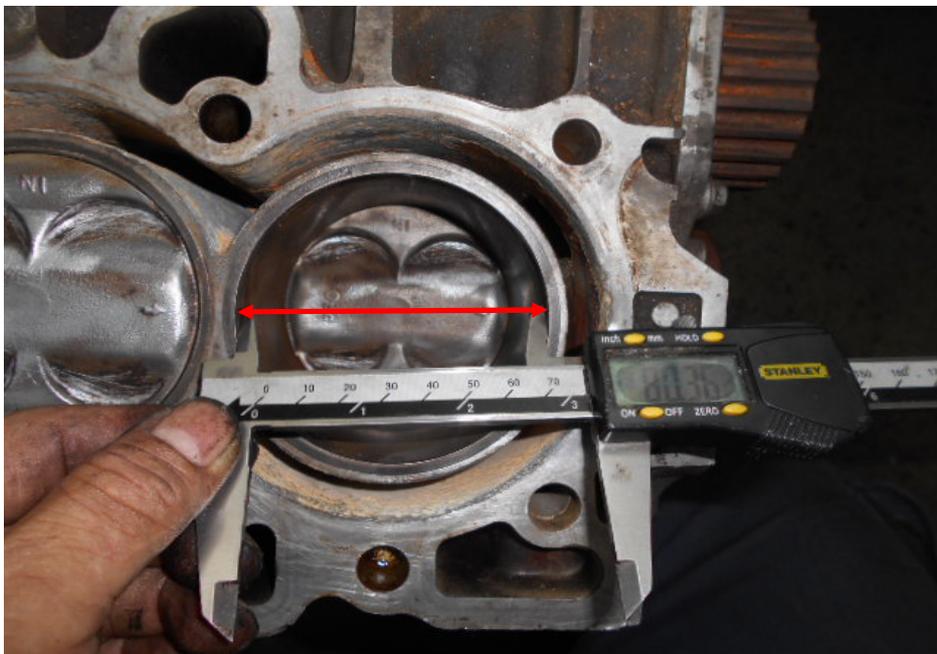


Photo 6 shows measurement being carried out to the bore (arrowed) of cylinder 1 of the Honda engine. The bore measurement of cylinder 1 was recorded to be 80.36mm.



Photo 7 shows the bore measurement of cylinder 1, which was recorded to be 80.36mm.



Photo 8 shows measurement being carried out to the stroke (arrowed) of cylinder 1 of the Honda engine. The bore and stroke measurements of the Honda engine were carried out using a digital Vernier Caliper.



Photo 9 shows the stroke measurement of cylinder 1, which was recorded to be 77.15mm.

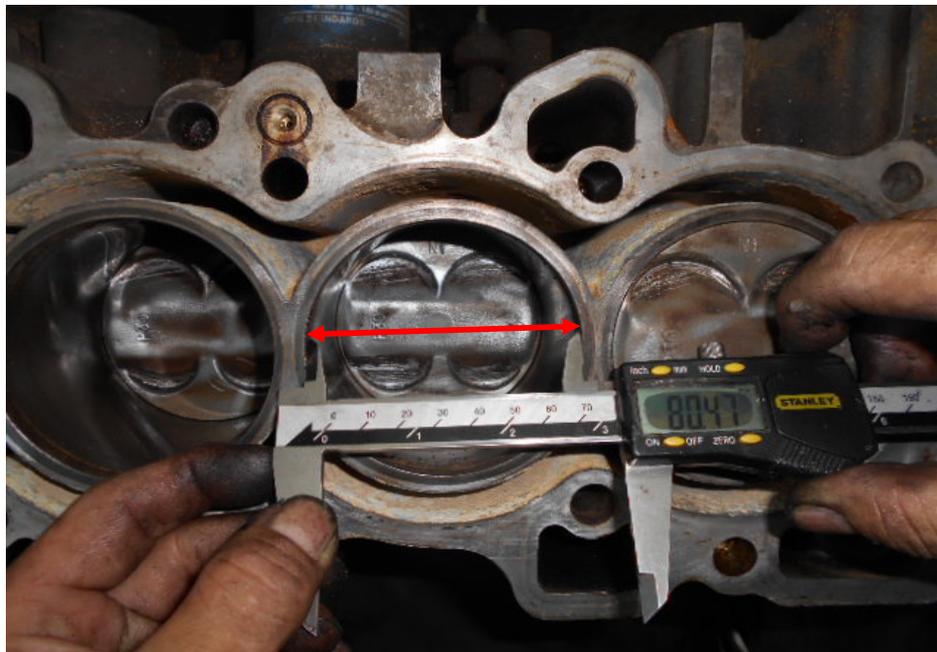


Photo 10 shows measurement being carried out to the bore (arrowed) of cylinder 2 of the Honda engine. The bore measurement of cylinder 2 was recorded to be 80.47mm.



Photo 11 shows the bore measurement of cylinder 2, which was recorded to be 80.47mm.



Photo 12 shows measurement of the stroke of cylinder 2 of the Honda engine that I had inspected. The bore and stroke measurements of the Honda engine were carried out using a digital Vernier Caliper, which was calibrated before the start of measurements.



Photo 13 shows the stroke measurement of cylinder 2, which was recorded to be 77.40mm.

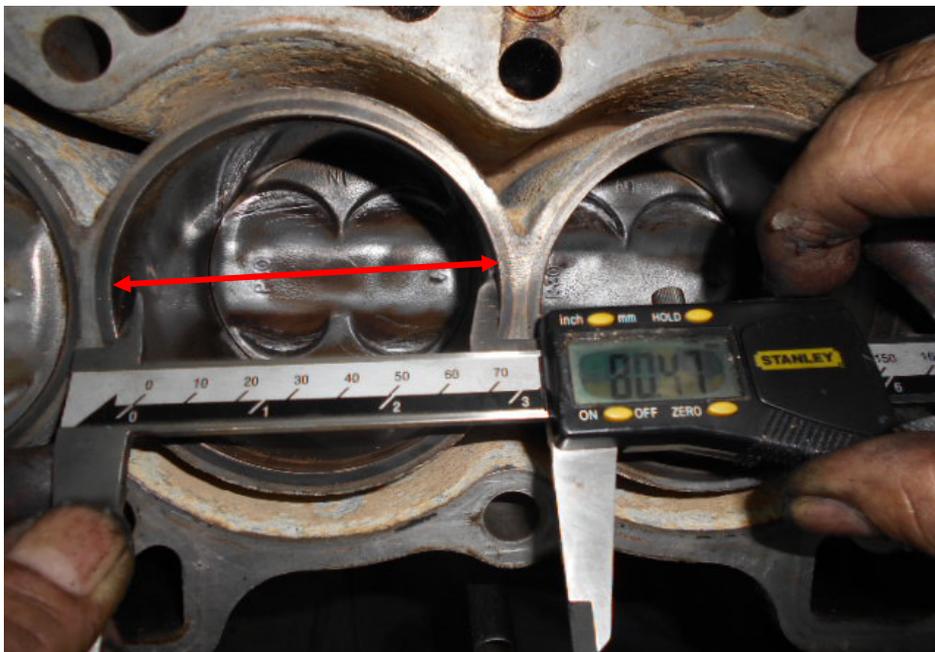


Photo 14 shows measurement being carried out to the bore (arrowed) of cylinder 3 of the Honda engine. The bore and stroke measurements of the Honda engine were carried out using a digital Vernier Caliper. The bore measurement of cylinder 3 was recorded to be 80.47mm.

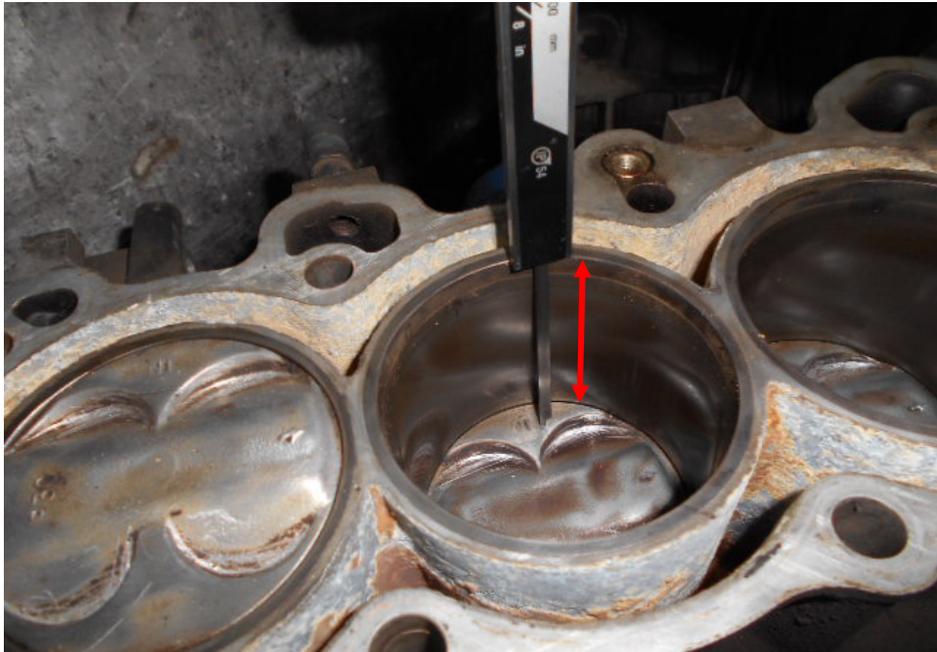


Photo 15 shows measurement of the stroke (arrowed) of cylinder 3 of the Honda engine that I had inspected. The bore and stroke measurements of the Honda engine were carried out using a digital Vernier Caliper that was calibrated before the start of measurements.



Photo 16 shows the stroke measurement of cylinder 3, which was recorded to be 77.38mm.

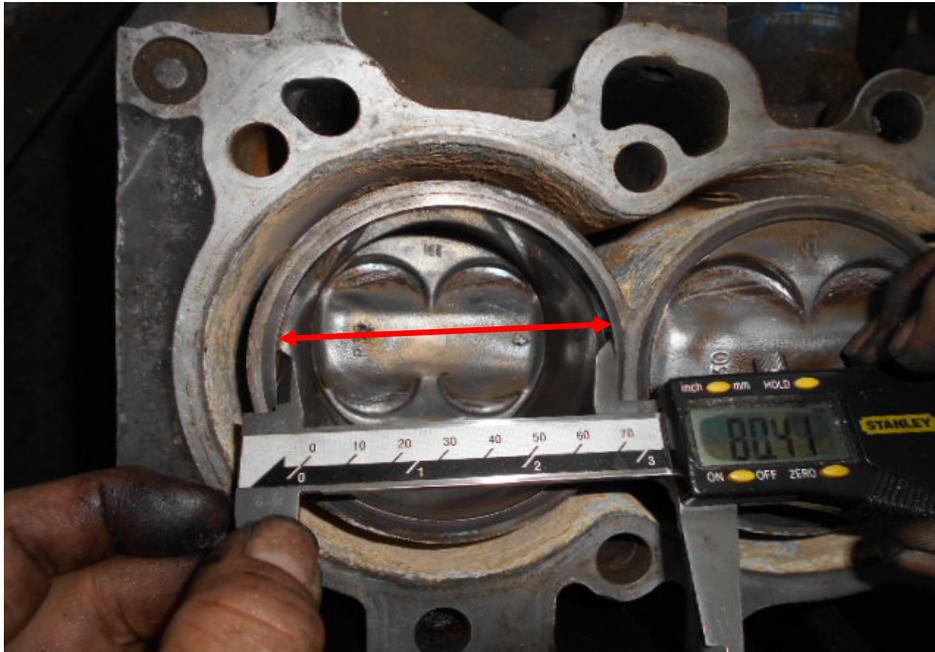


Photo 17 shows measurement being carried out to the bore (arrowed) of cylinder 4 of the Honda engine. The bore and stroke measurements of the Honda engine were carried out using a digital Vernier Caliper. The bore measurement of cylinder 4 was recorded to be 80.41mm.



Photo 18 shows the bore measurement of cylinder 4, which was recorded to be 80.41mm.



Photo 19 shows measurement being carried out to the stroke of cylinder 4 of the Honda engine. The bore and stroke measurements of the Honda engine were carried out using a digital Vernier Caliper that was calibrated before the start of measurements.

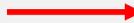


Photo 20 shows the stroke measurement of cylinder 4, which was recorded to be 77.38mm.

Honda B16A Engine Technical Specifications

11. To determine whether the Honda engine that I had inspected was a Honda B16A model engine, I had compared the measurements of the bore and stroke of the Honda engine, obtained during my inspection, with the bore and stroke measurements of the Honda B16A model engine, as stated in its technical specifications. According to the technical specification, I note that the bore and stroke measurement of the Honda B16A model engine were 81.00mm and 77.40mm.
12. Upon comparison with the technical specification, I note that the bore and stroke measurements of the Honda engine that I had inspected (shown in paragraph 10 above) had corresponded to the bore and stroke measurements as stated in the technical specifications of Honda B16A model engine. Although the measurements recorded from the Honda engine were all slightly lesser (at maximum 0.64mm lesser), this difference can be attributed to carbon accumulation within the cylinders, as the Honda engine that I had inspected was a used engine. See technical specifications of Honda B16A model engines below.

Honda B16A/B16B engine specs

| | |
|--------------------------|--|
| Manufacturer | Honda Motor Company |
| Also called | Honda B16 |
| Production | 1989-2000 |
| Cylinder block alloy | Aluminum |
| Configuration | Inline-4 |
| Valvetrain | DOHC 4 valves per cylinder |
| Piston stroke, mm (inch) |  77.4 (3.05) |
| Cylinder bore, mm (inch) |  81 (3.19) |
| | 10.2 |
| Compression ratio | 10.4 |
| | 10.8 |

Conclusion

13. In summary, the Honda engine that I had inspected is a Honda B16A model engine. The engine number engraved on the housing of this Honda engine was B16A5404030.

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